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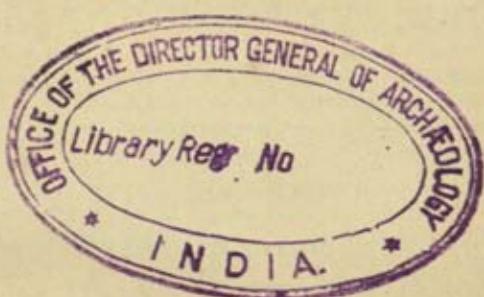
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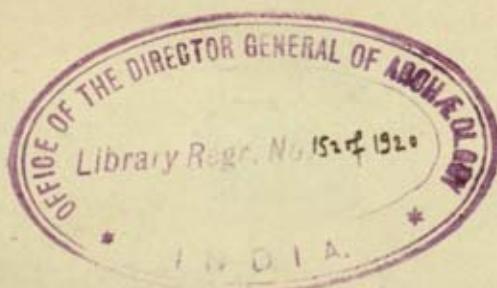
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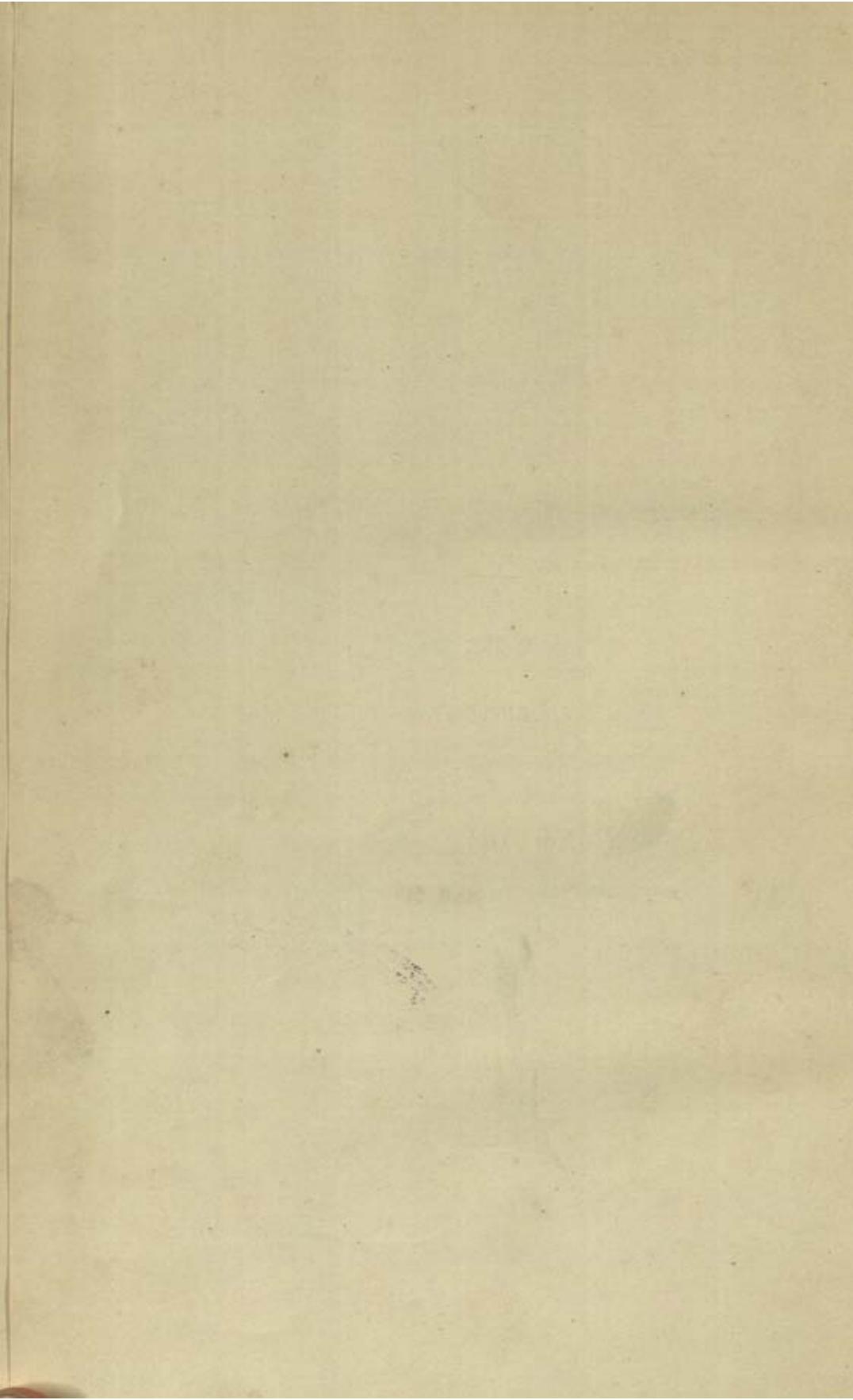
ANANTAPUR.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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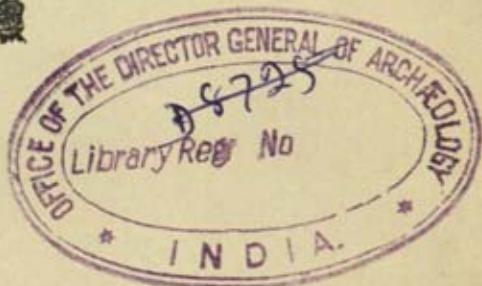
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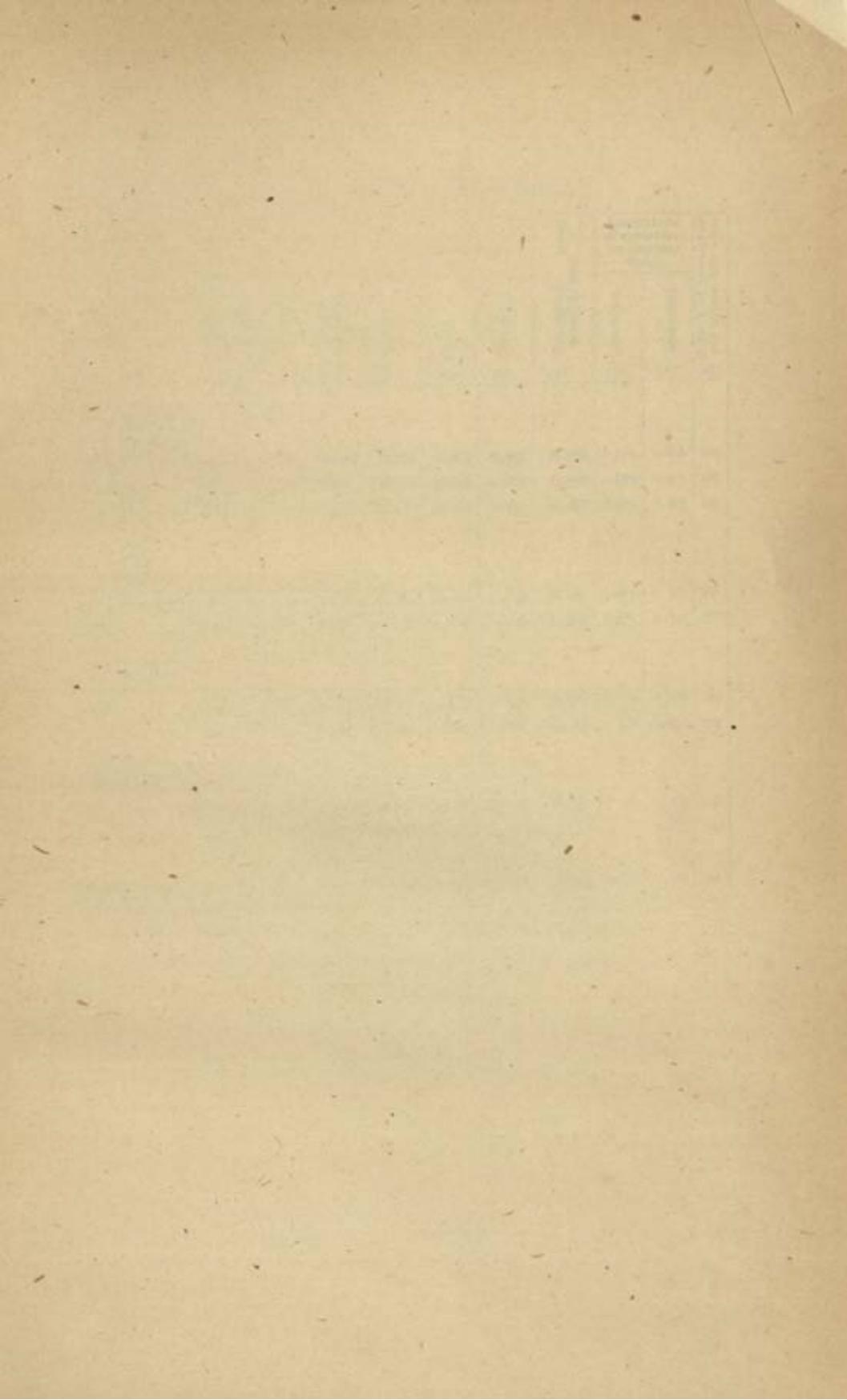
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* These tables are *nil*.



I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality. (1)	Area in square miles, (2)	Number of (3) Towns, (4) Villages, (5) Occupied houses,			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901. (9)	Percentage of variation (of popula- tion). (10)	Density of population per square mile 1911. (12)	
		(6)	(7)	(8)	(11)						
PENUKONDA DIVISION.											
Penukonda ...	678	2	94	19,711	93,860	47,914	45,946	62,482	+ 14·0	+ 1·5	138
Hindupur ...	428	1	77	19,669	97,314	49,922	47,392	92,088	+ 13·9	+ 5·7	227
Madakasira ...	443	1	57	16,458	82,121	41,512	40,609	81,457	+ 19·8	+ 0·8	185
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.											
Dharmavaram ...	732	1	62	17,812	89,848	46,814	43,034	86,158	+ 8·0	+ 4·3	123
Kadiri ...	1,158	1	139	30,602	147,402	76,138	71,264	145,503	+ 7·8	+ 1·3	127
GOOTY DIVISION.											
Gooty	896	3	130	27,519	149,130	76,286	72,853	142,965	+ 9·5	+ 4·3	166
Tadpatri ...	641	2	93	21,958	114,273	57,845	56,428	109,421	- 2·9	+ 4·4	178
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.											
Anantapur ...	925	1	100	21,067	106,131	55,908	51,123	106,706	+ 4·6	- 0·5	115
Kalyanadrog ...	817	1	72	15,272	89,135	42,793	40,342	76,977	+ 5·8	+ 8·0	102
District Total ...	6,718	13	833	190,068	963,223	494,232	468,991	933,757	+ 8·2	+ 3·2	143

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891-1901. (5)	1901-1911. (6)
The whole district ...	963,223	933,757	862,640	8·2	3·1
PENUKONDA TALUK.					
Bokkapatnam ...	9,481	9,164	8,100	13·1	3·4
Penukonda ...	6,725	6,806	6,383	6·9	— 1·2
HINDUPUR TALUK.					
Hindupur	11,035	19,575	7,905	147·6	— 43·6
MADAKASIRA TALUK.					
Madakasira ...	5,303	10,666	4,896	117·8	— 50·2
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.					
Dharmavaram ...	7,386	10,658	6,836	55·9	— 30·7
KADIRI TALUK.					
Kadiri	10,456	10,493	6,059	73·1	— 0·4
GOOTY TALUK.					
Gooty	9,597	9,682	6,605	46·5	— 0·9
Pamidi	7,737	10,657	6,120	74·1	— 27·4
Uravakonda ...	11,026	9,385	8,557	9·6	17·4
TADPATLI TALUK.					
Tadpatri	12,593	10,850	10,283	5·6	15·9
Yadiki	7,835	7,289	4,699	57·2	6·0
ANANTAPUR TALUK.					
Anantapur * ...	8,457	7,938	6,994	13·5	6·5
KALYANDRUG TALUK.					
Kalyandrug	6,659	8,815	8,386	5·1	— 24·4

* Represents a Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911-12	881	881	...

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 1st October 1910.

Proposed
Division

The Land of the Free
and home of the brave
the land of the brave

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IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

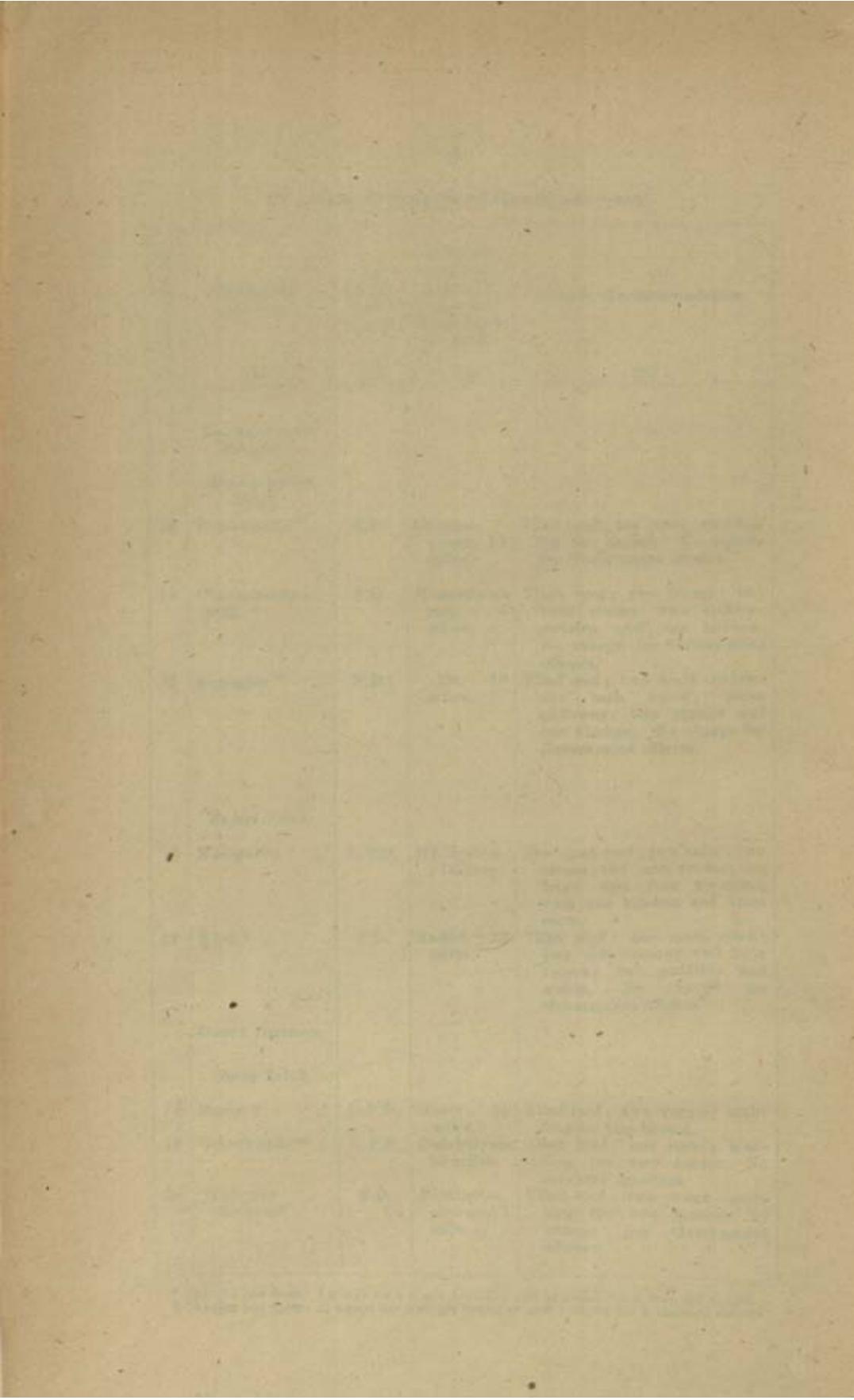
Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.				
<i>Penukonda Taluk.</i>				
1	Penukonda * ...	P.W.D.	Penkonda, 1 mile.	Two rooms ; stabling for three horses.
2	Amagondapallyam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
3	Bukkapatnam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 12 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
4	Kondappah-nayanipalli. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
5	Nayalakota * ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram Junction, 10 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Hindupur Taluk.</i>				
6	Demaketipalli. *	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 11 miles.	Two rooms ; stabling for three horses.
7	Hindupur * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 1 mile.	Two rooms ; stabling for four horses.
8	Vanavolu * ...	F.D.	Charkarapalli, 18 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Madakasira Taluk.</i>				
9	Madakasira * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 21½ miles.	One room ; stabling for two horses.
10	Amarapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 47 miles.	Two rooms ; stabling for three horses.
11	Rallaballi * ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 28 miles.	One room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
12	Rolla	F.D.	Hindupur, 36 miles.	Tiled roof ; one big room ; one side room with a bath room three godowns ; two stables and one kitchen.

* Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Dharmavaram Taluk.</i>			
13	Togarakunta* ...	F.D.	Dharma-varam, 19 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
14	Chennekottapalli. *	F.D.	Nagaramudram, 4 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; two stables; godown and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
15	Ramagiri * ...	F.D.	Do. 10 miles.	Tiled roof; two main rooms; one bath room; three godowns; two stables and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	<i>Kadiri Taluk.</i>			
16	Mudigubba * ...	L.F.D.	Mudigubba, 1 furlong.	Thatched roof; two halls; two rooms; two bath rooms; one front and rear verandah with one kitchen and store room.
17	Kurli * ...	F.D.	Kadiri, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; two side rooms; two bath rooms; two godowns and stable. No charge for Government officers.
	GOOTY DIVISION.			
	<i>Gooty Taluk.</i>			
18	Gooty † ...	L.F.D.	Gooty, 2½ miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses.
19	Uravakonda * ...	L.F.D.	Gulapalyam, 17 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No servants' quarters.
20	Patakottacheruvu.*	F.D.	Patakottacheruvu, 1 mile.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.
† Charges per diem: 12 annas for a single traveller and 1 rupee for a married couple.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Gooty Division — <i>cont.</i>				
<i>Gooty Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>				
21	Pamidi * ...	F.D.	Pamidi, 2 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
22	Pollem *	F.D.	Khadarpet, 7 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; one outside room; one bath room; two godowns for Government officers.
<i>Tadpatri Taluk.</i>				
23	Tadpatri * ...	P.W.D.	Tadpatri, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Two terraced halls with stabling for three horses.
24	Rayalcheruvu.*	L.F.D.	Rayal-cheruvu, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof; two rooms; no stabling.
25	Muchukota *	F.D.	Tadpatri, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room; two stables; three godowns and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.				
26	Anantapur * ...	P.W.D.	Anantapur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
27	Garladinne *	L.F.D.	Garladinne, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Two rooms; stabling.
28	Mararu *	L.F.D.	Kandukur, 5 miles.	One large room; one small room; stabling for two horses.
<i>Kalyandrug Taluk.</i>				
29	Kalyandrug * ...	P.W.D.	Rayadrug, 22 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
30	Golla * ...	F.D.	Anantapur, 28 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
31	Cherlopalli *	F.D.	Rayadrug, 34 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Talukas.	Hindus.			Muslims.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.												
Penukonda ...	85,888	43,811	41,877	8,012	4,021	3,991	1,433	68	75	17	14	3
Hindupur ...	88,714	45,502	43,212	8,410	4,317	4,093	101	48	53	89	55	34
Madakasira ...	79,174	39,962	39,212	2,981	1,412	1,269	20	12	8	246	126	120
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram ...	84,740	44,104	40,636	4,537	2,407	2,130	549	280	200	22	14	8
Kadiri ...	129,500	66,972	62,528	15,660	7,968	7,682	287	150	137	2,095	1,048	1,017
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooy ...	130,928	66,719	64,209	16,552	8,654	7,898	1,298	726	572	361	187	174
Tadpatri ...	99,669	50,530	49,139	13,716	6,820	6,896	791	422	369	97	73	24
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur ...	98,164	50,831	47,273	7,473	3,900	3,573	427	211	216	127	66	61
Kalyandurg ...	79,954	41,124	38,830	3,117	1,638	1,479	20	9	11	44	22	22
District Total ...	876,471	449,655	426,916	80,048	41,137	38,911	3,636	1,935	1,701	3,068	1,605	1,463

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluk.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of											
	Deaths.											
	Births.											
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.												
Penukonda	27	26	28	34	31	28	27	26
Hindupur	30	25	22	31	27	30	23	24
Medaknira	27	26	32	30	37	29	30	28
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharavaram	29	28	21	34	33	32	37	36
Kadiri	24	27	30
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Goaty	30	29	28	31	32	33	32	31
Tadpatri	31	32	31	34	35	36	35	32
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur	33	30	23	34	33	31	32	35
Kalyandrag	31	32	33	36	34	44	31	30

VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

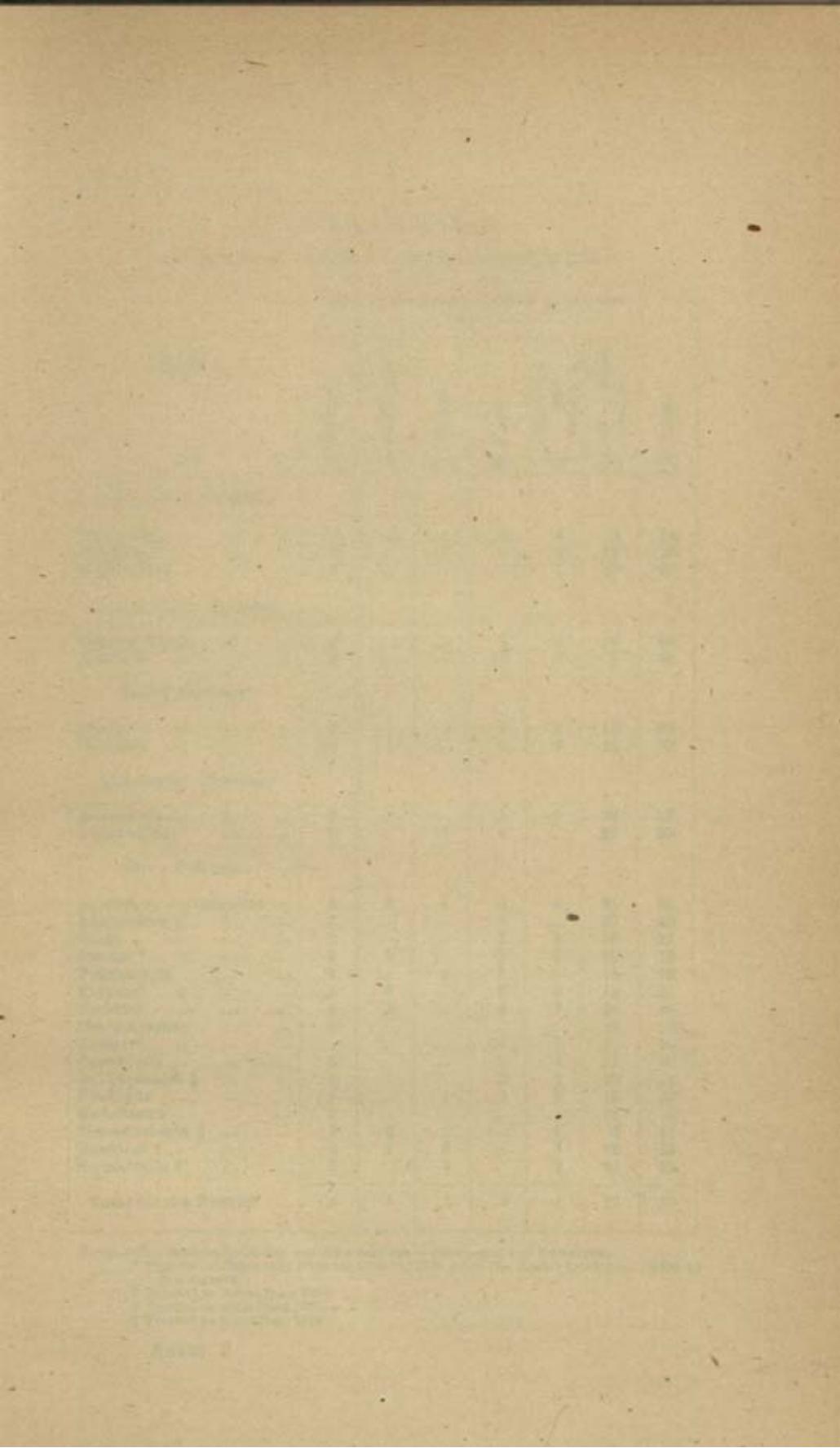
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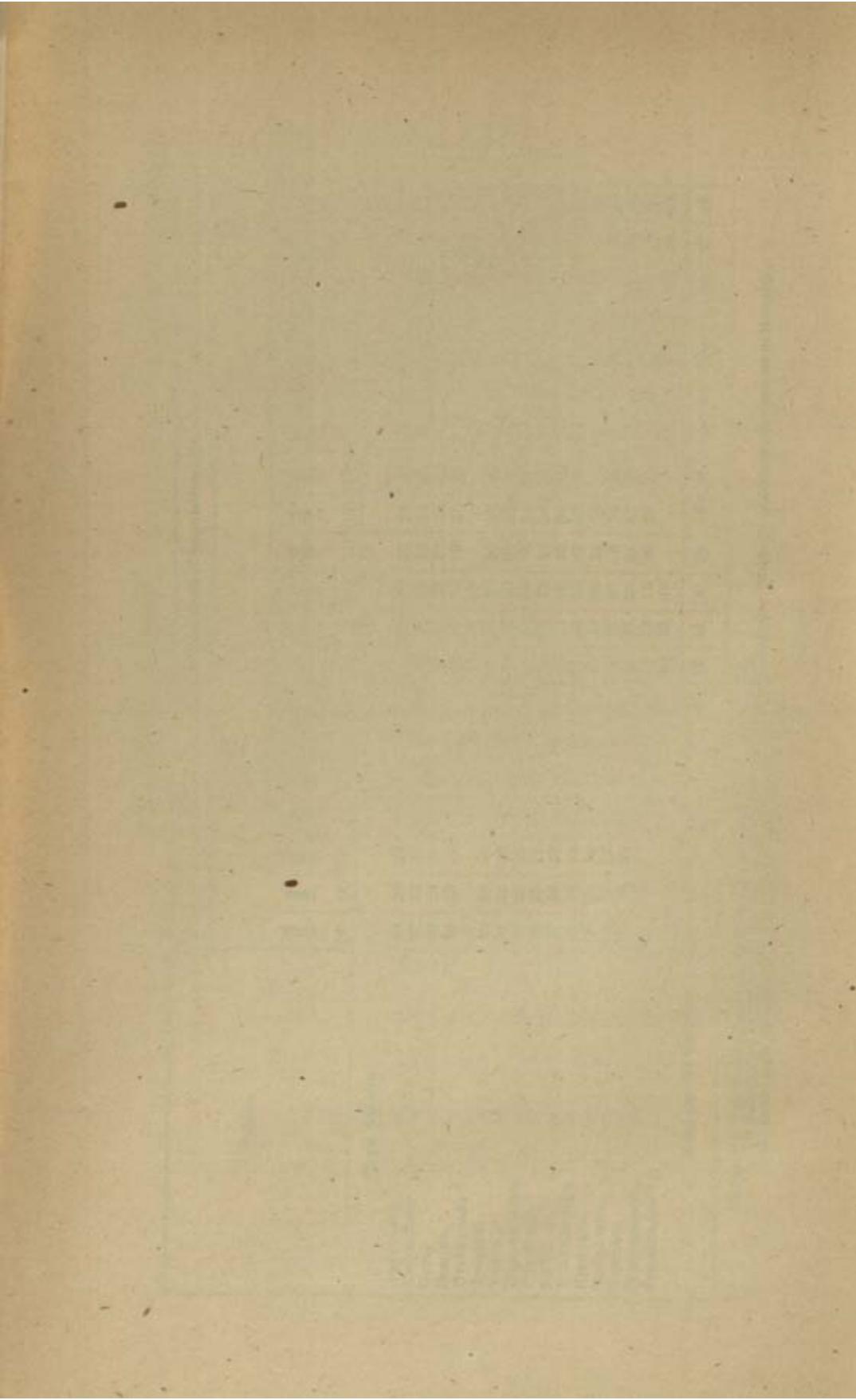
		Ratio per 1,000 of population of.																				
		Births.									Deaths.											
(1)	Towns Circles.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
Anantapur	33	24	23	41	37	44	34	37	34	30	28	28	30	34	30	40	44
Kalyandrag	31	32	32	39	43	33	38	37	42	25	25	25	25	26	19	25	21
Gooty	32	26	26	24	26	24	25	28	29	20	25	25	26	26	16	23	26
Pamidi	33	33	23	22	21	22	29	28	43	39	19	26	24	23	26	15	16
Uravakonda *	21	22	16	23	16	24	16	...	...	17	18	14	14	
Tadpatri	20	36	39	34	35	35	37	34	25	26	20	27	35	20	14	35	15
Yadiki	31	32	39	40	35	46	40	41	40	41	21	21	21	21	21	17	9
Dharmavaram	17	21	20	27	26	27	24	25	21	25	8	24	21	25	15	47	13
Penukonda	20	25	17	23	32	37	42	30	25	33	16	26	25	25	23	37	30
Kaliri	39	32	20	20	29	23	32	35	43	25	54	47	32	33	23	22	31
Bukapatnam	25	24	34	33	25	41	37	24	32	29	23	22	32	36	19	24	25
Bindipur	36	22	23	34	31	28	35	31	29	31	24	40	23	27	43	18	21
Medak *sira	18	12	15	20	17	19	12	9	33	28	9	13	22	16	15	13	16
Guntakal	21	20	26	33	52	29	33	37	45	22	21	17	15	13	14	10	20
Tirumancherla	21	17	17	19	17	13	13	11	12	11	16	28	12	13	15	9	6
Konakonda *	35	36	38	39	40	46	38	...	...	21	19	28	22	32
Total for the District	...	25	23	23	29	29	31	30	29	31	30	31	30	18	25	23	25	26	19	24	27	33

NOTES.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) Statistics are available only from 1906 to 1912 for Uravakonda and Konakonda.

(3) Kadir tank was added to this district in October 1910.





VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Talukas.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.								
Penukonda	7	2	...	6	4	6	25	
Hindupur	2	...	...	1	8	19	30	
Madakasira	1	...	...	...	1	20	22	
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.								
Dharmavaram	4	...	...	1	2	18	25	
Kadiri *	2	...	...	12	1	7	22	
GOOTY DIVISION.								
Gooty	7	1	2	2	2	15	29	
Tadpatri	10	1	...	5	3	14	33	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.								
Anantapur	5	...	1	1	1	20	27	
Kalyandrug	2	...	1	5	...	22	30	
TOWN CIRCLES.								
Anantapur Municipality ..	5	1	1	4	3	21	35	
Kalyandrug †	7	...	...	3	...	30	40	
Gooty	3	1	...	1	1	16	21	
Pamidi †	1	1	...	1	1	13	17	
Uravakonda	3	...	2	1	...	13	19	
Tadpatri	5	3	...	6	2	15	31	
Yadiki †	4	3	...	5	3	24	39	
Dharmavaram	9	...	...	...	...	15	24	
Kadiri * .. ..	...	...	...	14	1	10	25	
Pennkonda	4	...	...	3	2	21	30	
Bukkapatnam ‡	2	...	...	3	1	18	24	
Hindupur	1	...	1	4	2	15	23	
Madakasira	2	...	...	...	...	13	15	
Timmacherla §	1	2	1	...	1	6	11	
Guntakal †	4	1	2	...	4	12	23	
Konakondla †	7	...	4	...	2	22	35	
Total for the District ..	4	1	...	3	1	17	26	

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Figures available only from 1st October 1910 when the Kadiri taluk was added to this district.

† Treated as towns from 1904.

‡ Treated as town from 1907.

§ Treated as town from 1912.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911

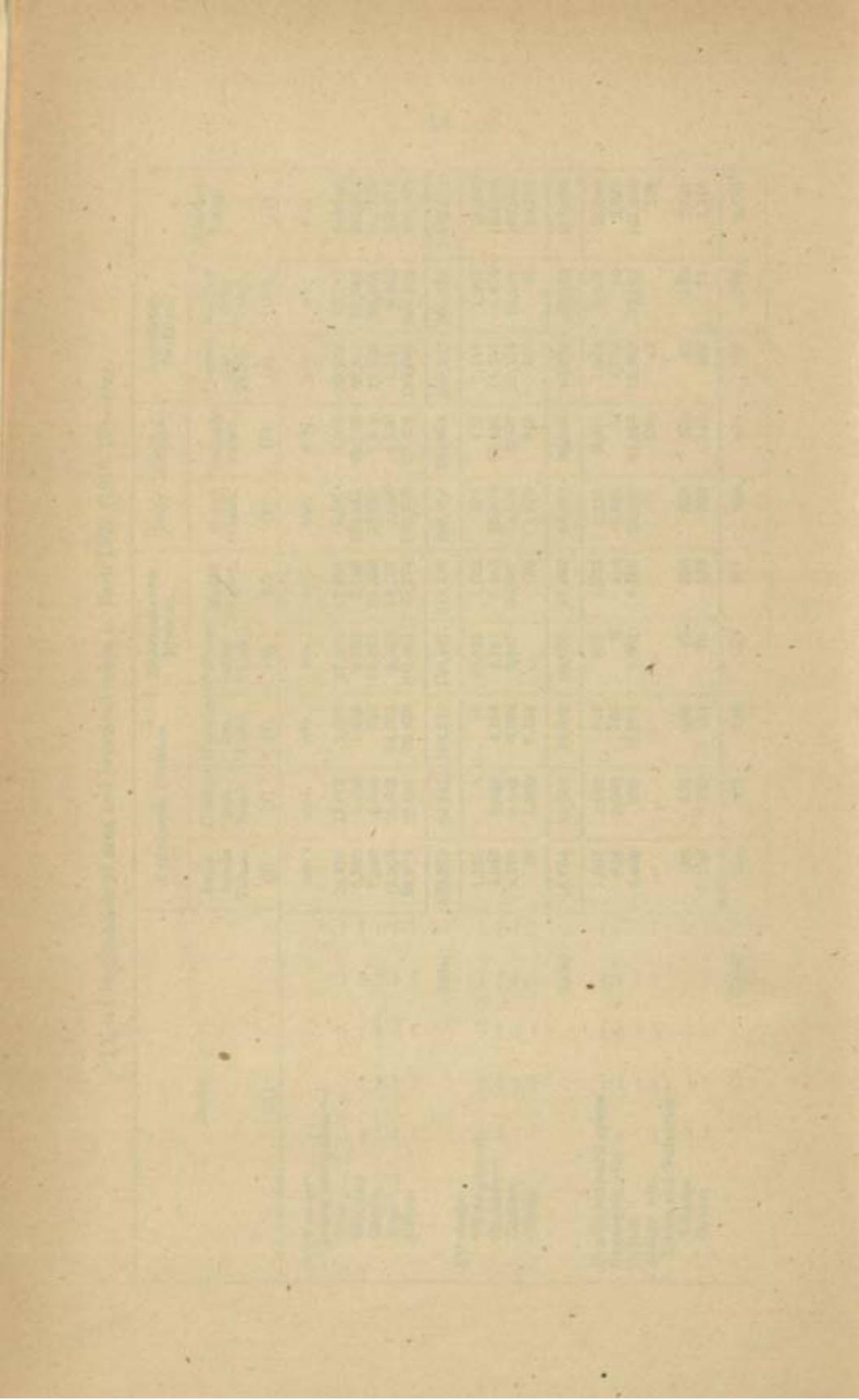
Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Kuravan	3,733	3,542	7,275
Vellain	664	463	1,127
Yerukala	3,980	3,512	7,492
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Balija	31,343	28,041	59,389
Besha	4,428	4,045	8,473
Boya	61,622	60,227	121,849
Brahman	6,029	5,663	11,692
Devanga	3,976	3,542	7,518
Golla	26,563	25,570	52,133
Idiga	5,126	4,617	9,743
Kamma	22,581	21,475	44,056
Kamsala	4,723	4,572	9,295
Kapu	73,865	70,045	143,910
Komati	12,807	11,139	23,746
Kummara	3,818	3,374	7,192
Madiga	51,048	51,394	102,442
Mala	13,309	12,402	25,711
Mangala	6,849	6,209	13,008
Mutracha	735	713	1,448
Odde	19,767	18,387	38,154
Säle	6,166	5,315	11,481
Satani	936	986	1,922
Togata	8,154	7,923	16,077
Tsakala	10,202	9,953	20,155
Uppara	6,877	6,283	12,960
(c) <i>Malayalam</i>			
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	2,799	3,172	5,971
Jangam	864	825	1,689
Kuruba	31,634	29,637	61,271
Lingayat	5,597	5,078	10,675
(e) <i>Oriya</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i>			
Kshatriya	906	1,080	1,986
Lambadi	5,989	5,420	11,409
Mahrati	1,151	1,118	2,269
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Dudekula	6,188	6,542	12,730
Pathan	3,680	3,936	7,616
Saiyad	4,983	4,529	9,512
Sheik	25,510	23,165	48,675
III.—CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	1,648	1,448	3,096
IV. OTHERS.			
Total	494,232	468,991	963,223

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.			Gooty Division.			Anantapur Division.			District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyan-durg Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyan-durg Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
Government (Byotwari) land	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	ACRs.	405,283
Minor inam	23,936	15,078	10,083	35,036	33,900	151,144	75,067	57,314	26,218	429,385	131,212
Whole inam	21,063	25,490	14,644	4,563	8,666	15,919	9,309	15,763	15,765	...	...
Zamindari
Total area by survey	428,391	274,403	283,216	467,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,488	622,246	4,275,880			
Forests	71,197	33,387	24,084	27,269	139,031	39,457	53,060	50,615	36,321	475,321	
Not available for cultivation	83,702	38,327	48,085	78,987	230,051	78,505	86,418	90,946	55,791	790,732	
Culturable waste other than fallow	80,051	47,091	64,286	125,379	80,455	22,085	14,162	104,126	109,176	596,820	
Current fallows	58,687	49,932	24,500	40,323	82,482	27,288	28,863	58,760	48,562	419,777	
Net area cropped	134,774	105,666	121,351	195,301	248,629	407,426	227,016	280,992	272,026	1,908,180	
Area shown in village accounts	428,391	274,403	283,216	457,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,488	522,246	4,275,880	
Irrigated by Government canals	3,615	1,405	512	6,483	970	4,385	7,406	9,547	2,811	37,194	
Do. by private canals	278	...	65	404	48	297	20	401	110	1,688	
Do. by tanks	17,915	20,055	8,144	10,999	6,115	1,311	1,060	13,623	5,445	84,667	
Do. by wells	6,405	2,973	3,657	8,858	11,256	1,226	6,747	12,518	5,709	59,327	
Do. by other sources	516	138	...	356	1,514	46	90	...	675	3,335	
Total area irrigated	...	28,729	24,571	12,388	27,160	19,901	7,285	15,353	36,080	14,750	186,206		

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.			Gooty Division.			Anantapur Division.			District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyan-durg Taluk.	ACB.	ACB.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(12)	
Area under—													
Cereals and pulses—													
Rice ...	...	...	...	24,210	18,852	7,076	27,360	17,985	8,887	8,209	28,764	12,181	
Oholam	...	...	...	5,338	3,489	1,459	9,653	7,746	12,421	62,702	46,357	148,554	
Oambu	...	...	...	7,246	6,658	6557	12,015	81,850	10,351	1,810	11,903	28,946	290,111
Ragi ...	...	...	...	12,904	25,065	24,081	8,438	14,787	1,347	4,480	7,228	8,463	191,511
Others	...	...	...	59,978	39,384	69,356	101,461	93,774	150,806	87,478	140,940	152,182	107,726
Total ...	109,876	86,351	102,530	168,957	216,142	295,812	164,679	235,252	230,863	1,603,261			
Oil seeds—													
Til or gingelly	...	...	...	1,596	8	51	20,941	1,742	671	172	7,111	1,963	34,255
Groundnut ...	...	...	...	4,947	6,856	4,194	4,187	3,443	31,914	22,109	14,407	8,409	100,466
Castors ...	...	...	...	9,175	3,843	6,024	8,947	24,657	14,759	8,297	21,136	16,104	197,982
Others	...	...	...	46	1,862	6,123	...	10	1,673	845	180	46	10,785
Total ...	16,764	12,669	16,392	34,076	29,852	49,057	26,423	42,834	42,834	26,522	253,468		
Condiments and spices ...	...	...	...	1,607	1,624	742	827	3,278	3,153	3,016	1,064	2,035	18,246
Sugarcane, etc. ...	...	...	...	638	2,000	1,26	6	464	2,333	23	2,752	50	8,392
Cotton ...	...	...	...	4,498	339	1,078	9,561	6,106	56,122	34,834	12,660	13,198	141,405
Indigo, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	184	41	...	226
Drugs and Narcotics—													
Tobacco ...	...	...	...	138	675	443	78	195	603	273	85	152	2,237
Others	...	...	...	146	150	114	56	192	200	141	109	61	1,159
Total ...	284	825	557	120	387	802	414	194	263	3,796			



Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orchards and garden produce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area cropped	...	150,710	116,013	126,487	210,221	259,353	412,935	233,080	299,777	280,057	2,088,163					
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	15,386	9,347	5,085	14,920	10,724	5,500	6,085	18,705	8,031	94,983					
Net area cropped	...	131,774	105,606	121,351	195,301	248,629	407,428	227,015	280,992	272,028	1,993,180					

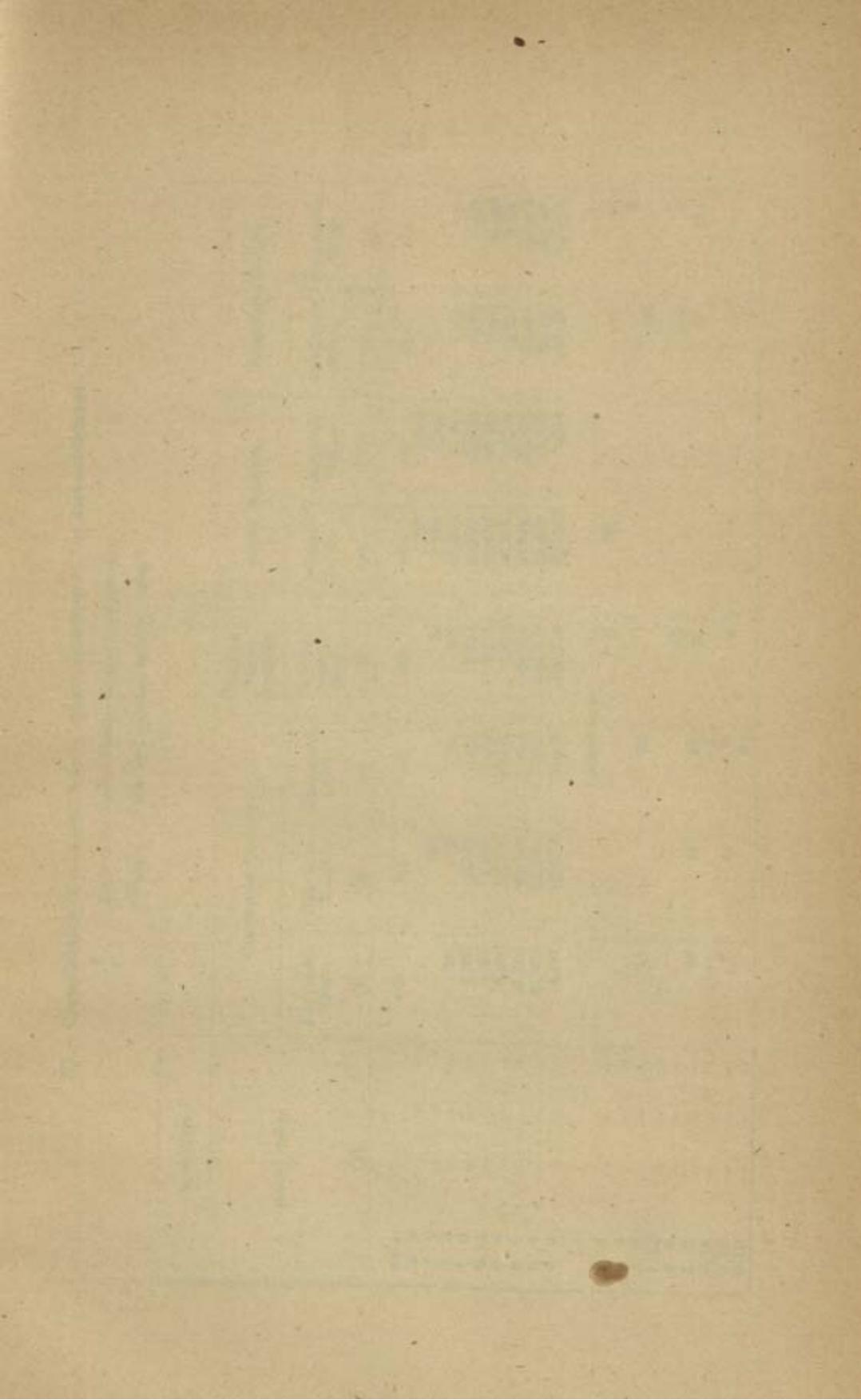
X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved Forest. (2)	Area proposed for reser- vation. (3)	Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of Taluk. (5)	Percentage of column 4 to culti- vated area. (6)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.					
Penukonda	111.25		111.25	669.36	52.82
Hindupur	52.17	10.86	63.03	428.75	38.17
Madakasira	39.04	...	39.04	442.52	20.58
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.					
Dharmavaram	42.61	...	42.61	730.09	5.96
Kadiri	217.24	...	217.24	1,141.63	55.91
GOOTY DIVISION.					
Goaty	61.65	...	61.65	898.06	9.68
Tadpatri	82.91	...	82.91	639.86	23.37
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.					
Anantapur	79.09	...	79.09	914.74	18.01
Kalyandrag	56.75	...	56.75	816.00	13.35
Total ...	742.71 743 square miles.	10.86 or 11 square miles.	753.57 or 754 square miles.	6,381.01	24.18

Net Revenue realised under Forests during

1903-04. (1)	1904-05. (2)	1905-06. (3)	1906-07. (4)	1907-08. (5)	1908-09. (6)	1909-10. (7)	1910-11. (8)	1911-12. (9)	1912-13. (10)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
56,513	34,956	43,402	49,621	1,19,736	82,528	98,073	40,323	89,442	81,251

NOTE.—Kadiri taluk was transferred to this district from the Cuddapah district with effect from 1st October 1910.



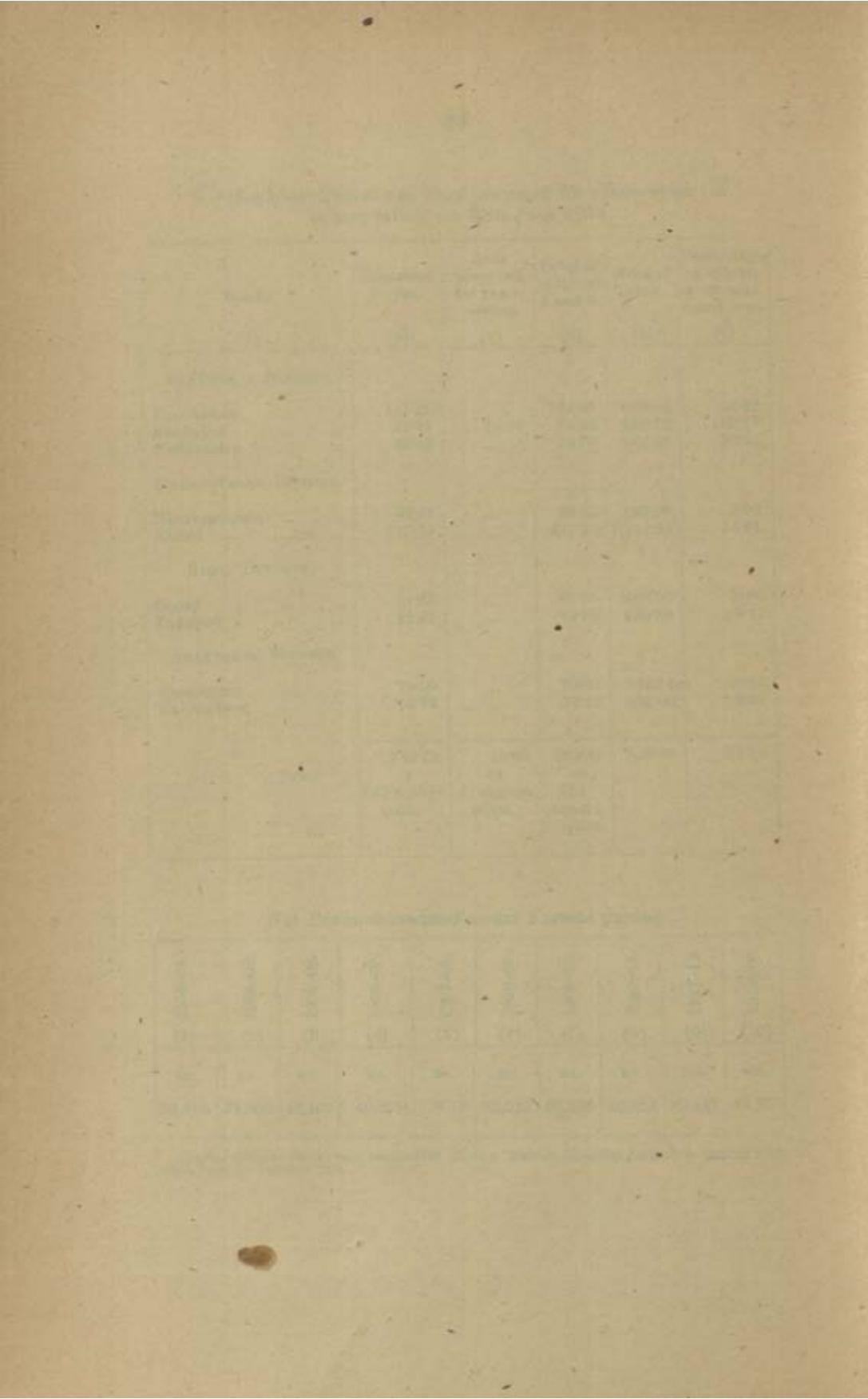


FIG. XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Figures for Kadiri Teluk are given separately.)

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Figures for Kadiri Taluk are given separately).

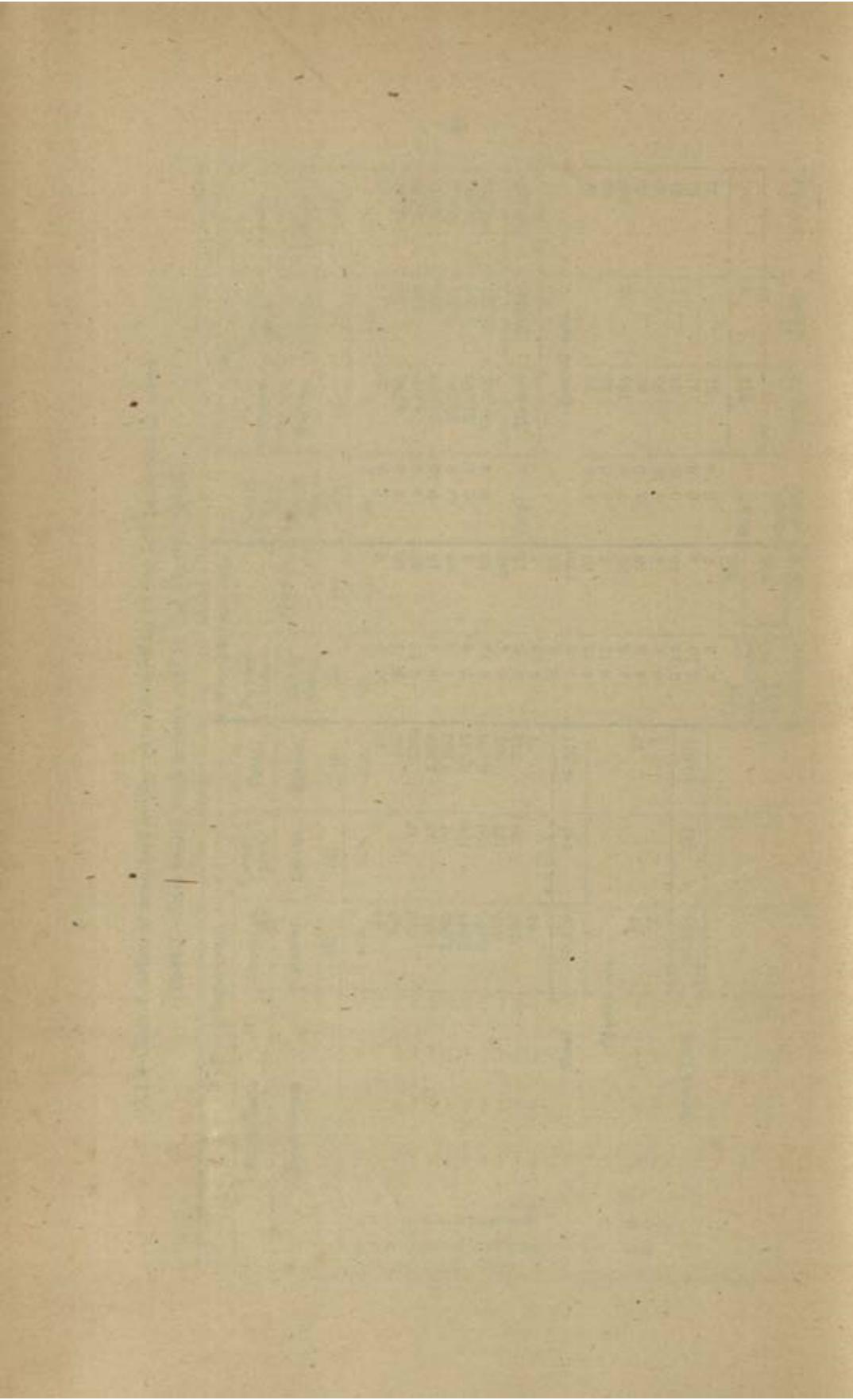
(Part I. Area under each money rate)—cont.

Particulars.		Dry.						Anantapur Division.				
		Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.			Gooty Division.		Anantapur Taluk.		
Money rates.		Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madikasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	Kalyandurg Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Rs. A	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	
0 9	24	...	...	34	...	...	...	...
0 8	83	...	
0 7	2	4	
0 6	7	...	
0 5	8	48	48	...	...	5	62	
0 4	47	47	...	...	...	...
0 2	27	27	...	...	...	...
Water spread of tanks.												
2 0	109	8	...	5
1 8	8	9	17	...	...	...	8	...	
1 0	78	28	6	...	...	...	...	17	23	
0 12	10	24	29	...	...	...	...	7	...	
0 11	4	27	...	...	...	165	...	
0 8	122	122	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 7	20	4	...	...	...	...	5	6	
0 6	27	21	106	106	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	187,582	146,886	173,931	267,463	320,080	179,580	346,141	314,831				

NOTE.—The constitution of Anantapur, Gosty and Dharmavaram talukas was changed with effect from 1st October 1910. The figures furnished above relate to the talukas as they existed before the date of the reconstitution.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
(Part I. Area under each money rate in the Kadiiri Taluk).

Wet (Single crop).				Wet (Double crop).				Dry.			
Particulars.		Occupied.		Particu- lars.		Occupied.		Particu- lars.		Occupied.	
Money rates.		Extent.	Extent.	Money rates.		Extent.	Money rates.	Extent.	Money rates.	Extent.	Money rates.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs. A.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.
9 0	...	...	...	44	47	10 0	3	1 8	25	1	26
8 0	...	...	...	152	159	9 5	56	1 4	3,708	98	3,806
7 0	...	...	...	510	523	8 12	38	1 0	4,100	430	4,530
6 0	...	...	...	1,211	1,229	8 7	18	0 12	11,736	891	12,627
5 0	...	...	...	1,823	31	1,854	7 8	90	0 8	29,795	2,353
4 0	...	...	...	2,948	188	3,146	7 3	4	0 6	51,486	9,713
3 8	...	...	...	2,480	118	2,598	6 11	38	0 4	121,136	64,209
3 2	...	...	...	815	122	987	6 4	243	...	183,337	62,201
2 8	...	...	...	296	38	334	6 0	12	Total ...	224,996	75,883
2 0	...	...	...	31	...	31	5 13	1	...	300,682	300,682
Total ...	10,310	541	10,851	5 0	173	34	...	...	...	...	...
Special rate.											
5 0	...	...	...	27	27	4 11	1	2 0	25	25	40
3 0	...	...	...	1	1	4 6	91	1 8	184	3	187
Grand Total ...	10,338	541	10,879	...	...	4 3	13	1 0	60	60	60
				3 2	3 12	4	0 12	25	25	25	25
				3 10	4	0 8	...	21	21	21	21
				3 2	7	0 4	21	...	21	21	21
Total ...	892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comounded under well rules.	655		Total ...	387		3		400		400	
Grand Total ...	1,647	...	...	225,393	...	76,639	...	301,082	...	301,082	...



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

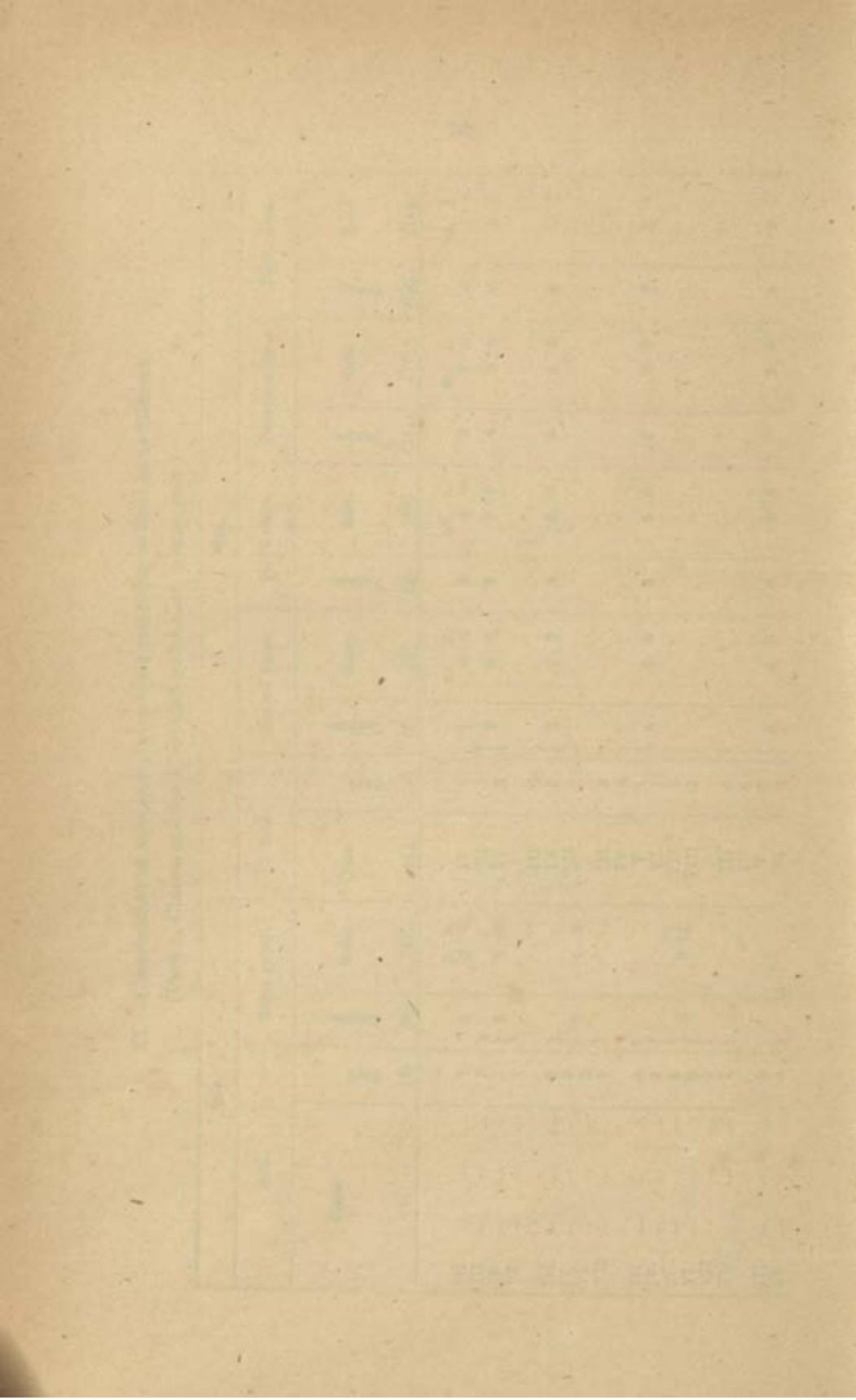
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Kadiri taluk.)

Wet lands.		Under a second class source of irrigation.		Under a third class source of irrigation.		Under a fourth class source of irrigation.		Under a fifth class source of irrigation.	
Class and sort of soil.		Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
4	1	1	RS. A. P. 9 0 0	2	RS. A. P. 8 0 0	3	RS. A. P. 7 0 0	4	RS. A. P. 6 0 0
4	2	2	8 0 0	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0
3	1		7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0
4	3	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0
3	2		6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0
7	1	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0
4	4		5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0
3	3	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0
7	2		4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0
6	1	6	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0
8	1		3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0	10	2 0 0
4	5	7	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0		
3	4		2 8 0						
7	3	8	3 0 0						
6	2		2 8 0						
8	2	9	2 8 0						
3	5		2 8 0						
7	4	10	2 8 0						
6	3		2 8 0						
8	3	11	2 8 0						
7	5		2 8 0						
6	4	12	2 8 0						
8	4		2 8 0						
6	5	13	2 8 0						
8	5		2 8 0						

Dry lands.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

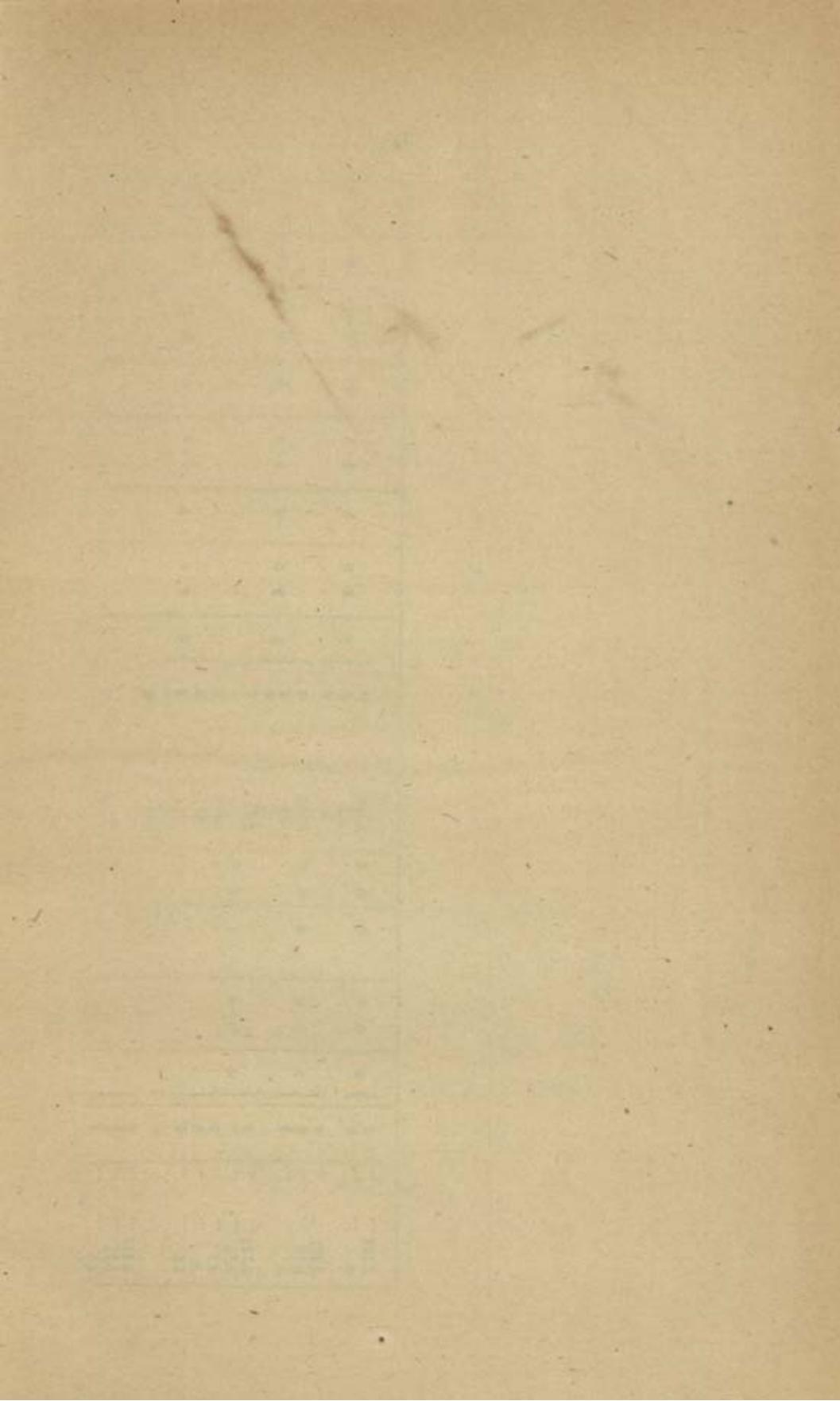
Dry.		Wet.						Fifth class.			
Soil.		First group.			Soil.			Third class.		Fourth class.	
Class.	Rate.	Rate.	Class.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
III	1	1	6, A.	IV	1	1	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
III	2	2	2, 0	III	1	2	8, 8	7, 0	7, 0
IV	1	1	1, 8	IV	2	2	8, 0	7, 0	7, 0
VI	1	1		VII	1	3	7, 0	4	4
III	3	3		III	2	3	5, 8	5, 8	5, 8
IV	2	2		IV	3	3	5, 8	5, 8	5, 8
VI	2	2		VII	1	4	4, 8	4, 8	4, 8
VII	1	1		III	8	4	6	6	6
III	4	4		IV	4	4	6, 8	6, 8	6, 8
IV	3	3		V	1	1	7	7	7
V	1	1		VI	1	2	2, 8	2, 8	2, 8
VI	3	3		VII	2	2			
VII	1	1		VIII	1	5			
III	5	5		III	4	5			
IV	4	4		IV	5	5			
V	2	2		V	2	2			
VI	3	3		VI	1	1			
VII	1	1		VII	2	2			
III	5	5		VIII	1	5			
IV	4	4		III	2	5			



NOTE.—This table excludes the Gooty Division and Kadiri Taluk.

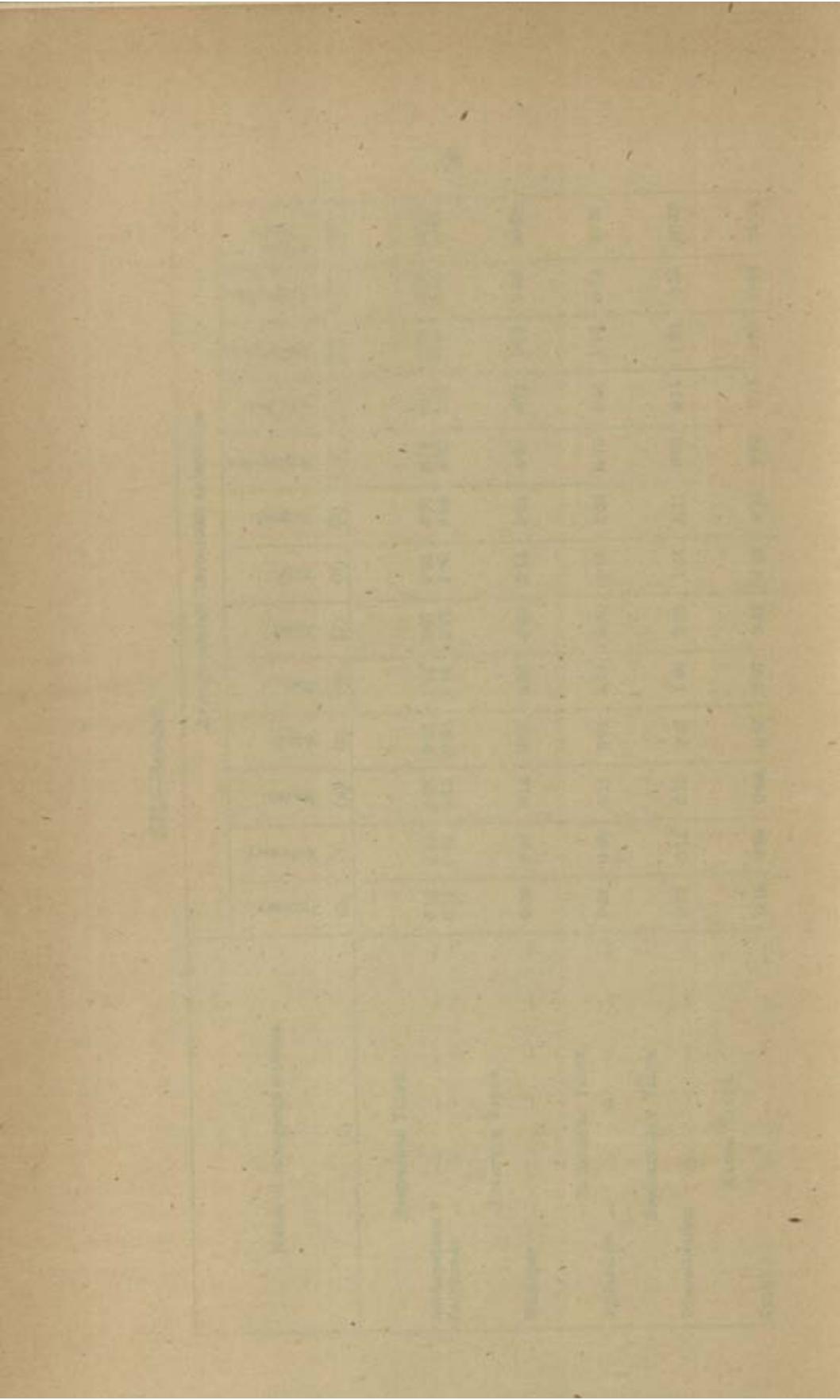
XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
 (Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Gooty Division).

Dry.				Wet.											
Soil.		First group.		Second group.		Soil		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.	
Class.	Sort.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Class.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
III	1	1	Rs. 2	A.	2	Rs. A.	IV	...	1	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	3	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
III	2	2	2	0	3	1	IV	...	2	9	8	0	7	0	6
IV	1	1	1	1	8	8	III	...	1	0	0	3	7	0	5
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	IV	...	3	0	4	4	6	0	5
III	3	3	2	2	3	1	III	...	2	0	0	5	5	0	4
IV	2	2	2	1	1	8	IV	...	1	0	0	6	0	6	0
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	0	7	0
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	IV	...	3	2	4	6	5	0	5
III	4	4	3	3	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	6	5	0	5
IV	3	3	2	2	3	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	4
V	1	1	1	1	1	1	V	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	5	5	4	4	5	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	4	4	3	3	4	1	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	2	2	1	1	2	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	6	6	5	5	6	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	5	5	4	4	5	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	2	2	1	1	2	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	7	7	6	6	7	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	6	6	5	5	6	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	3	3	2	2	3	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	8	8	7	7	8	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	7	7	6	6	7	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	4	4	3	3	4	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	9	9	8	8	9	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	8	8	7	7	8	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	5	5	4	4	5	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	10	10	9	9	10	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	9	9	8	8	9	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	6	6	5	5	6	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	11	11	10	10	11	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	10	10	9	9	10	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	7	7	6	6	7	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	12	12	11	11	12	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	11	11	10	10	11	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	8	8	7	7	8	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	13	13	12	12	13	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	12	12	11	11	12	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	9	9	8	8	9	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	14	14	13	13	14	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	13	13	12	12	13	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	10	10	9	9	10	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	15	15	14	14	15	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	14	14	13	13	14	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	11	11	10	10	11	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	16	16	15	15	16	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	15	15	14	14	15	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	12	12	11	11	12	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	17	17	16	16	17	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	16	16	15	15	16	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	13	13	12	12	13	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	18	18	17	17	18	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	17	17	16	16	17	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	14	14	13	13	14	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	19	19	18	18	19	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	18	18	17	17	18	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	15	15	14	14	15	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
III	20	20	19	19	20	0	IV	...	5	0	0	6	4	0	3
IV	19	19	18	18	19	0	III	...	4	0	0	6	4	0	3
V	16	16	15	15	16	1	VII	...	3	0	0	6	4	0	3
VI	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	2	0	0	6	4	0	3
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3
VIII	1	1	1	1	1	1	VII	...	1	0	0	6	4	0	3



XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in												Whole year.					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
PENUKONDA TALUK.																		
Bukkapatnam	•	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.66	1.47	1.97	2.35	4.93	6.14	4.40	2.13	0.45	24.77
Pennukonda	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.88	2.43	2.27	2.00	3.06	5.39	5.93	2.09	0.44	23.91
HINDUPUR TALUK.																		
Hindupur	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.67	2.69	2.30	2.14	3.01	4.05	4.73	1.75	0.36	22.62
MADAKASIRA TALUK.																		
Madakasira	0.13	0.02	0.17	0.91	3.15	2.21	2.13	2.62	4.70	5.46	1.76	0.34	23.60
DHARMAYAHAM TALUK.																		
Dharmayaham	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.47	1.40	2.19	1.68	3.11	5.03	4.16	1.80	0.33	20.48
KADIRI TALUK.																		
Kadiri	0.18	0.09	0.34	0.65	2.07	2.88	2.62	4.12	5.32	5.18	2.32	0.52	25.64



GOOTY TALUK.				TADPATRI TALUK.				ANANTAPUR TALUK.				KALYANDRUG TALUK.			
Gooty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.51	1.64	2.42	2.81	3.95
Uravakonda *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.05	0.21	0.86	1.81	2.21	1.98	8.28
Tadpatri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.47	1.28	2.31	2.73	4.25
Yadiki *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.06	0.16	0.53	1.49	2.68	2.76	3.70
ANANT.	4				...				...				...
Amantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.53	1.62	2.08	1.96	2.75
Kalyandrug *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.98	2.08	2.02	1.36	2.98
District Average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.65	2.05	2.31	2.22	3.42

* 1880-1890.

XIII.—Holding^a, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

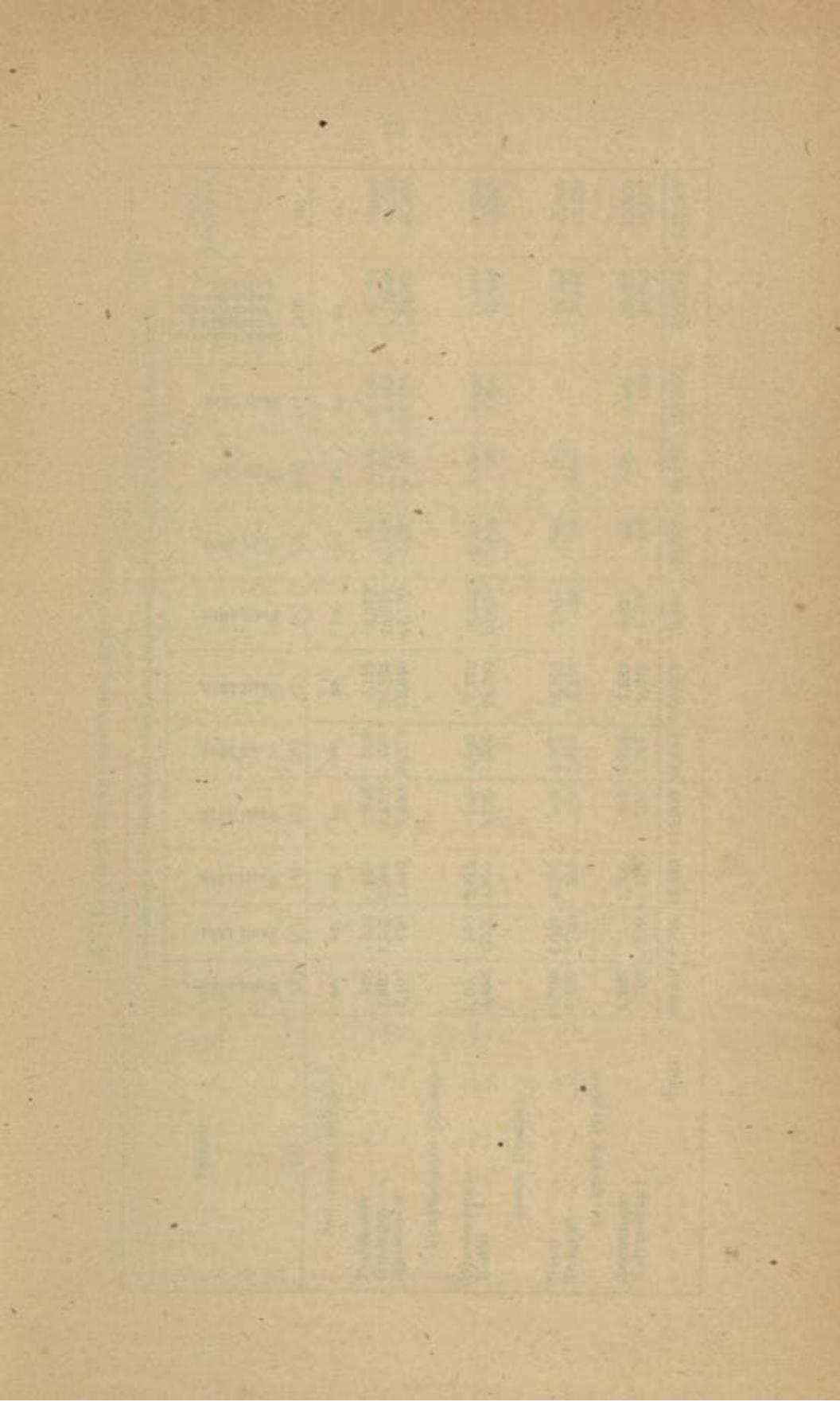
Talukas.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	
PRATIKORDA DIVISION.																															
Penkonda.	133	122	121	143	138	130	163	159	117	148	161	169	112	140	131	99	151	157	148	2	13	9	3	7	1	2	3	3	1	1	
Hindupur.	187	125	146	162	151	110	175	185	141	164	149	150	146	110	174	182	141	103	6	3	5	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1		
Mulakur.	146	104	108	121	103	54	133	126	82	103	142	97	107	120	102	44	121	123	81	105	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
DHARMA-YAMAM DIVISION.																															
Dharmavaram.	120	113	98	121	116	101	124	150	113	163	127	111	97	121	116	101	122	156	113	152	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kadiri.	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	207*	198	188	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
GOOTY DIVISION.																															
Gooty.	315	306	303	307	284	279	296	283	264	272	314	301	294	296	276	274	294	280	263	271	1	5	9	7	5	6	6	8	1	1	
Tirupati.	227	221	220	217	213	212	220	219	212	220	223	216	213	215	213	216	216	212	219	2	5	7	9	6	4	4	4	7	7	1	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																															
Anantapur.	188	153	120	164	136	129	160	170	137	160	185	149	131	164	122	125	158	173	130	176	3	4	6	4	6	6	7	4	7	3	
Kalyanpur.	128	110	104	120	161	95	111	131	99	125	123	100	103	120	99	95	110	134	99	123	6	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Total.	***	1,427	1,277	1,238	1,346	1,252	1,080	1,378	1,648	1,823	1,060	1,446	1,213	1,197	1,325	1,196	1,064	1,246	1,015	1,314	1,545	27	44	39	10	36	16	22	33	9	11

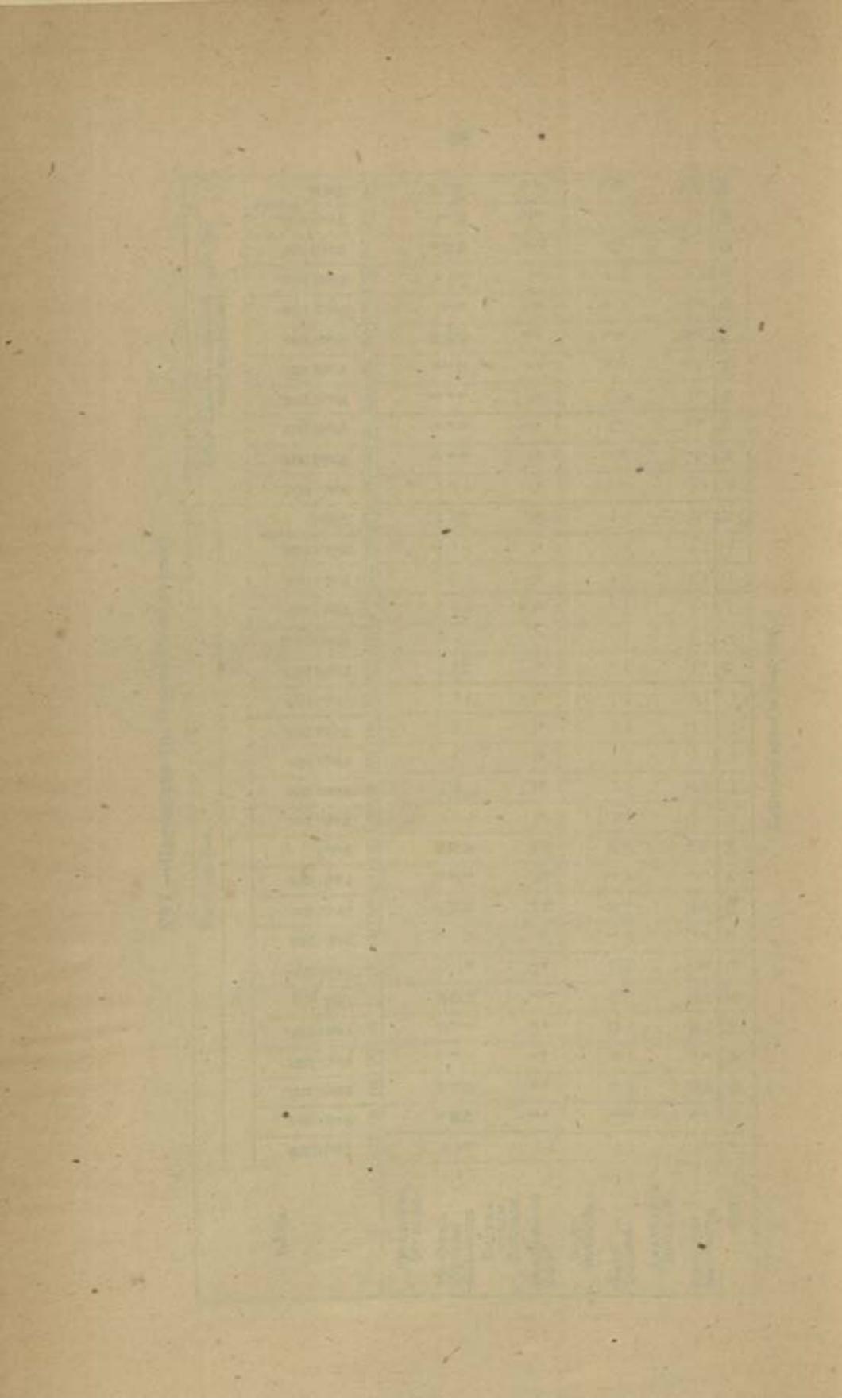
* Kadiri was added in Pasli 1329.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.												Dry.												Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)		
PRUKONDA DIVISION.																																				
Penukonda	9	10	1	3	12	...	1	15	1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindupur	29	11	3	7	12	...	2	12	3	20	7	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madakasira	1	19	11	3	6	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DRAMA-VARAM DIVISION.																																				
Dharmavaram	3	6	1	*	5	*	8	1	*	11	11	14	3	17	30	18	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12		
Kadiri	...	...	*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOOTY DIVISION.																																				
Gooty	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telippari	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																																				
Anantapur	8	12	3	20	13	1	1	10	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kalyanpur	2	10	12	2	14	15	6	2	15	4	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3	61	63	14	68	97	13	7	115	25	450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Kadiri was added in Fasli 1330.





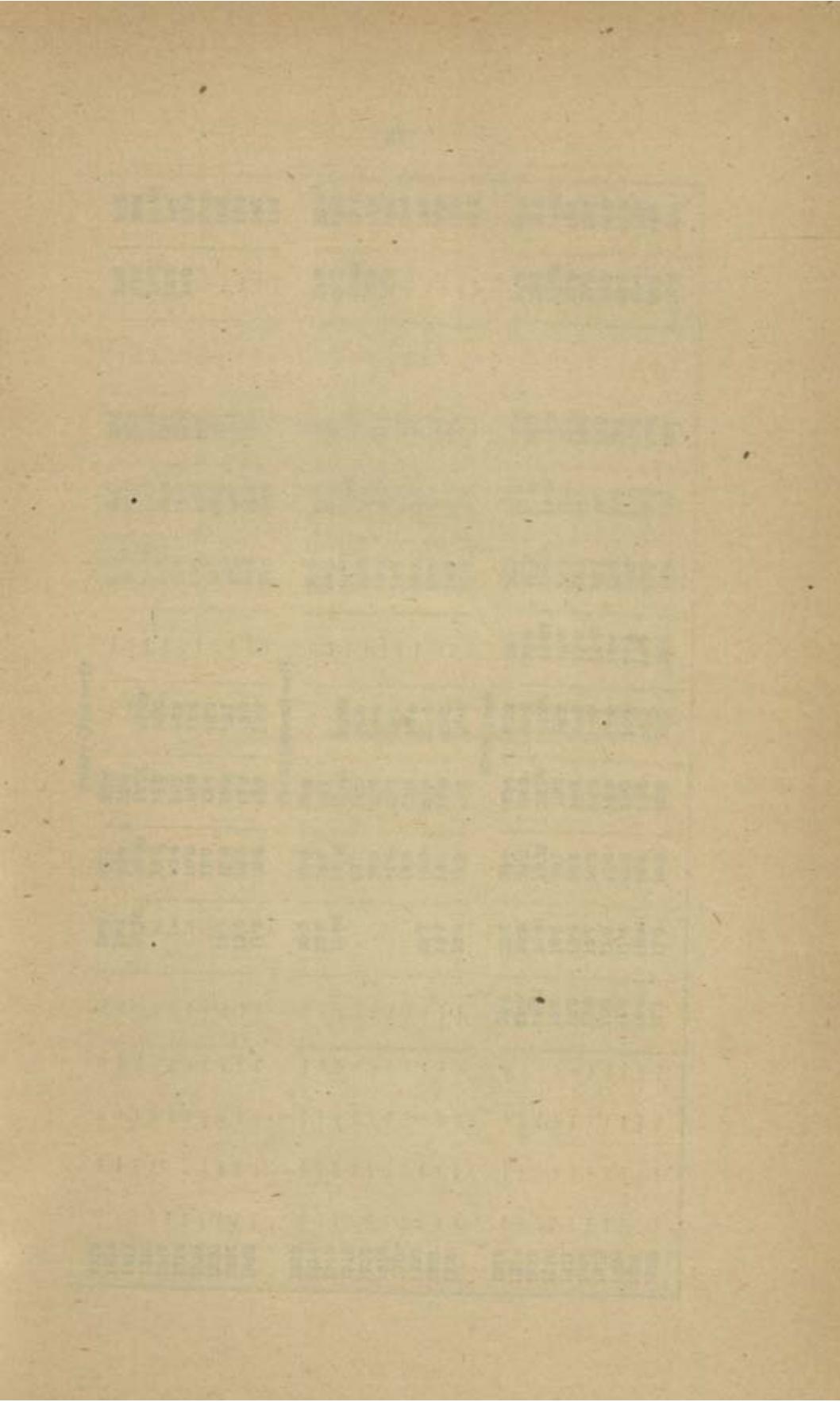
XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans

Talukas.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in										Total recovered.		
	Penkonda 1313.	Penkonda 1314.	Penkonda 1315.	Penkonda 1316.	Penkonda 1317.	Penkonda 1318.	Penkonda 1320.	Penkonda 1321.	Penkonda 1322.	Penkonda 1323.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.													
Penukonda	538	460	325	200	550	4,115	2,380	450	2,105	2,150	30,118	16,698	
Hindupur	1,867	1,825	2,295	3,270	570	26,765	13,025	5,597	3,985	1,11,058	68,749
Madakasira	2,100	920	1,300	3,440	20,215	52,340	31,120	8,830	18,525	18,170	1,01,306
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.													
Dharmavaram	1,69	250	2,425	150	4,680	7,770	6,325	5,125	8,510	74,615	20,970
Kadiri	4,495	1,505	1,805	2,780	1,025	22,300	10,455	3,614	850	1,470	64,946
GOOTY DIVISION.													
Goaty	6,995	3,005	2,250	940	6,527	26,895	7,945	780	125	1,39,945
Tadpatri	1,125	700	850	760	3,165	2,105	550	100	1,000	36,832
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.													
Anantapur	1,290	...	1,800	610	4,265	7,882	3,520	460	2,670	2,800
Kalyandurg	750	600	375	700	1,225	9,685	3,195	575	...	120
Total	..	20,850	8,765	13,425	12,800	42,612	1,59,857	78,465	38,442	31,192	37,230	6,82,742	4,57,307

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Penukonda Division.				Dharmavaram Division.				Gooty Division.				Anantapur Division.			
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Maddakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.				Tadpatr Taluk.				Anantapur Par Taluk.	Kalyan-durg Taluk.	Kalyanandpur.	District Average.
					Penukonda.	Hindupur.	Maddakasira.	Dharmavaram.	Trivenkonda.	Kadiri.	Gooty.	Tadpatr.	Yedikot (Raya).	Oberravu.	Tradpatr.	Anantapur.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1313	15.0	14.1	16.6	13.7	15.7	10.9	13.1	14.3	13.3	14.1	15.2	14.2	14.2
1314	13.8	13.0	14.1	13.1	11.5	11.0	12.1	14.0	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7
1315	9.58	9.39	10.18	9.53	10.37	9.44	9.13	10.78	9.29	9.60	10.37	9.79	9.79
1316	9.0	8.8	9.6	8.8	10.1	8.8	9.9	9.9	8.6	9.1	9.8	9.2	9.2
1317	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.1	9.3	7.8	7.9	8.7	8.1	8.9	9.3	8.5	8.5
1318	6.7	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.4	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.9
1319	7.8	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.4
1320	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.0	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.9	10.2	9.2	10.9	10.1	10.1
1321	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.9	7.7	7.9	9.4	8.4	8.0	9.9	8.8	8.8
1322	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5

Rice (second sort)



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XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Faali.	Pennukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.			Gooty Division.			Anantapur Division.		
	Pennukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	'Padpatri Taluk.	Yadadri (Hoygali-cheruvu).	Gooty.	Travakonda.	Fadpatur.	Anantapur.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1313	36.1	36.0	37.5	35.9	36.1	32.1	32.2	33.8	33.4
1314	24.9	26.2	33.3	27.5	27.7	22.7	22.8	22.6	27.5
1315	16.28	17.21	...	17.85	16.72	17.70	18.85	18.10	24.0
1316	13.9	14.4	...	15.1	15.6	16.8	16.9	16.4	19.74
1317	14.2	18.0	...	13.9	14.6	14.7	13.9	13.4	17.5
1318	12.4	12.0	...	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.7	13.3	17.87
1319	13.0	13.5	18.7	14.5	14.5	16.0	15.8	15.6	14.7
1320	15.1	16.1	16.7	18.1	17.7	20.2	16.2	16.2	14.0
1321	14.4	14.3	17.8	15.1	17.1	16.7	15.5	14.0	15.9
1322	12.6	13.0	14.5	14.6	15.1	15.8	13.1	12.8	12.5
							13.5	13.8	13.7

Gumba.											
1313	...	...	40.2	...	...	35.3	32.2	30.6	30.0	29.1	30.7
1314	...	...	28.5	...	...	21.6	25.8	22.2	22.5	24.1	22.2
1315	...	...	18.96	...	...	16.80	16.13	16.37	15.99	16.02	16.29
1316	...	...	17.1	...	...	16.32	17.2	16.8	15.6	15.9	16.4
1317	...	...	15.6	...	...	13.6	14.2	13.9	12.9	13.8	14.3
1318	...	...	13.0	...	...	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.1	12.2	13.3
1319	...	...	18.4	...	...	14.3	16.3	15.4	14.5	14.3	14.2
1320	...	...	16.1	...	...	17.3	20.0	20.7	17.4	16.1	17.2
1321	...	...	15.8	...	...	20.0	17.0	16.7	15.8	15.6	17.3
1322	...	...	13.1	...	...	19.3	13.9	15.0	13.1	12.2	14.1
Raj.											
1313	...	...	40.9	...	...	44.5	40.3	31.3	37.5	36.5	35.0
1314	...	...	29.1	...	...	29.9	32.8	25.2	23.2	27.1	24.5
1315	...	...	18.23	...	...	18.88	20.83	18.08	18.40	19.76	18.92
1316	...	...	16.3	...	...	17.2	17.5	16.1	17.5	16.9	18.24
1317	...	...	15.2	...	...	16.9	16.2	14.2	15.0	16.2	15.8
1318	...	...	12.7	...	...	12.6	12.2	13.4	12.7	14.1	14.7
1319	...	...	14.5	...	...	14.7	15.0	15.1	14.6	14.2	14.9
1320	...	...	17.2	...	...	19.0	18.3	17.9	19.9	18.0	15.5
1321	...	...	16.2	...	...	16.0	16.1	17.7	17.3	17.7	16.5
1322	...	...	15.0	...	...	16.6	15.9	14.5	16.8	14.1	14.4
Sat.											
1313	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	14.1	13.5	14.3	13.7	14.2
1314	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	11.9	14.0	14.5	12.7	14.2
1315	...	...	14.96	...	...	14.78	14.41	16.23	15.11	11.4	14.4
1316	...	...	16.6	...	...	14.6	18.3	18.5	15.9	16.34	17.78
1317	...	...	18.5	...	...	17.8	16.4	18.7	19.5	18.4	18.8
1318	...	...	18.7	...	...	18.0	19.1	19.2	17.7	20.7	20.9
1319	...	...	18.9	...	...	16.9	15.6	21.5	16.9	19.6	21.7
1320	...	...	17.9	...	...	17.8	17.8	21.6	20.2	17.3	22.0
1321	...	...	18.0	...	...	18.2	18.0	20.7	20.2	21.4	19.5
1322	...	...	18.8	...	...	18.9	16.5	19.7	20.4	21.1	19.5

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—“Other sources” only.)

Talukas,	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions,		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENKONDA DIVISION.													
Penkonda ...	1908-1909	23	548	20	735	23	1,797	66	3,080	4610	8	0	5-05
	1909-1910	22	512	20	735	23	1,800	65	3,107	4712	9	0	3-84
	1910-1911	29	652	21	798	23	1,961	73	3,401	469	5	0	14-63
	1911-1912	36	800	21	798	23	1,987	80	3,585	4413	0	0	20-93
	1912-1913	47	1,052	19	728	22	1,764	88	3,544	404	4	0	3718-91
Hindupur ...	1908-1909	88	1,952	23	826	23	1,537	134	4,315	323	3	0	831-35-05
	1909-1910	98	2,184	23	910	24	1,682	145	4,776	3215	0	0	618-19
	1910-1911	95	2,296	20	770	26	1,977	141	5,043	3512	3	0	4114-03
	1911-1912	104	2,344	19	721	28	2,139	151	5,204	347	5	0	3221-87
	1912-1913	101	2,296	22	829	29	2,400	152	5,561	369	4	0	113718-91
Madakasira ...	1908-1909	46	1,008	6	245	12	873	64	2,126	333	6	0	51910-05
	1909-1910	35	748	7	266	21	1,354	63	2,368	379	4	0	53215-94
	1910-1911	39	953	12	266	19	1,282	70	2,500	3511	5	0	62913-79
	1911-1912	53	1,109	6	231	16	1,107	75	2,507	33610	0	0	62910-34
	1912-1913	53	1,157	9	336	14	1,032	76	2,515	3316	0	0	3417-85

Talukas,

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assessors.

XIX.—Income-tax—*cont.*(Part IV—“Other sources” only)—*cont.*

Taluk	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ANANTAPUR DIVISION													
—cont.													
Kalyandrag ...	1908-1909	34	750	9	329	16	1,580	59	2,659	45	1	0	13
	1909-1910	35	760	9	329	15	1,596	60	2,685	44	12	0	12
	1910-1911	43	956	10	371	14	1,392	67	2,719	40	9	3	...
	1911-1912	45	1,028	11	413	14	1,434	70	2,875	41	1	2	10
	1912-1913	50	1,115	13	470	13	1,454	76	3,039	39	15	9	6
District Total.	1,910-1911	546	12,657	162	6,643	168	13,730	880	33,030	37	8	6	317
	1,911-1912	618	13,882	176	6,697	186	15,569	980	36,148	36	14	2	333
	1,912-1913	648	14,578	209	7,913	182	15,903	1,039	38,394	36	15	3	334
													14-06

Note.—Owing to the revision of the territorial limits of the district in 1910, figures for the district have been given for three years only.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

		1911-12.	1912-13.
<i>Country spirits.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed	...	281	291
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	32,455	37,868
Number of persons per retail shop.		3,428	3,310
Gross receipts from duty	... Rs.	1,63,182	2,18,257
Do. do. rentals	,,	63,315	81,087

Toddy.

Number of retail shops licensed	...	709	712
Number of persons per shop	...	1,359	1,353
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs.	2,80,753	2,99,079
Do. do. rentals	,,	3,80,201	4,36,301

Ganja—Bhang.

Number of retail shops licensed	...	24	21
Quantity sold in seers	...	1,051	1,231
Number of persons per shop	...	40,134	45,868
Gross receipts from duty	... Rs.	7,985	8,865
Do. do. rentals	,,	8,003	9,787

Opium.

Number of retail shops licensed	...	11	11
Quantity sold in seers	...	156	132
Number of persons per shop	...	87,566	87,565
Gross receipts from duty	... Rs.	3,136	3,550
Do. do. rentals	,,	2,805	2,628

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

		1911-12.	1912-13.
		RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	... ... ...	14,61,523	13,53,423
Stamps	... ... ...	1,48,607	1,60,407
Excise	... ... ...	9,09,312	10,58,881
Income-tax including Penalties	... ...	44,131	47,937
Forests (a)	... ... ...	1,90,550	1,75,417
Registration (b)	... ... ...	42,386	50,943
Opium	... ... ...	5,941	6,178
Salt (c)	... ... ...	207	323

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

(a) The figures are for the fasli years.

(b) The figures relate to Anantapur-Bellary Registration district and are for the calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Bellary sub-division.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

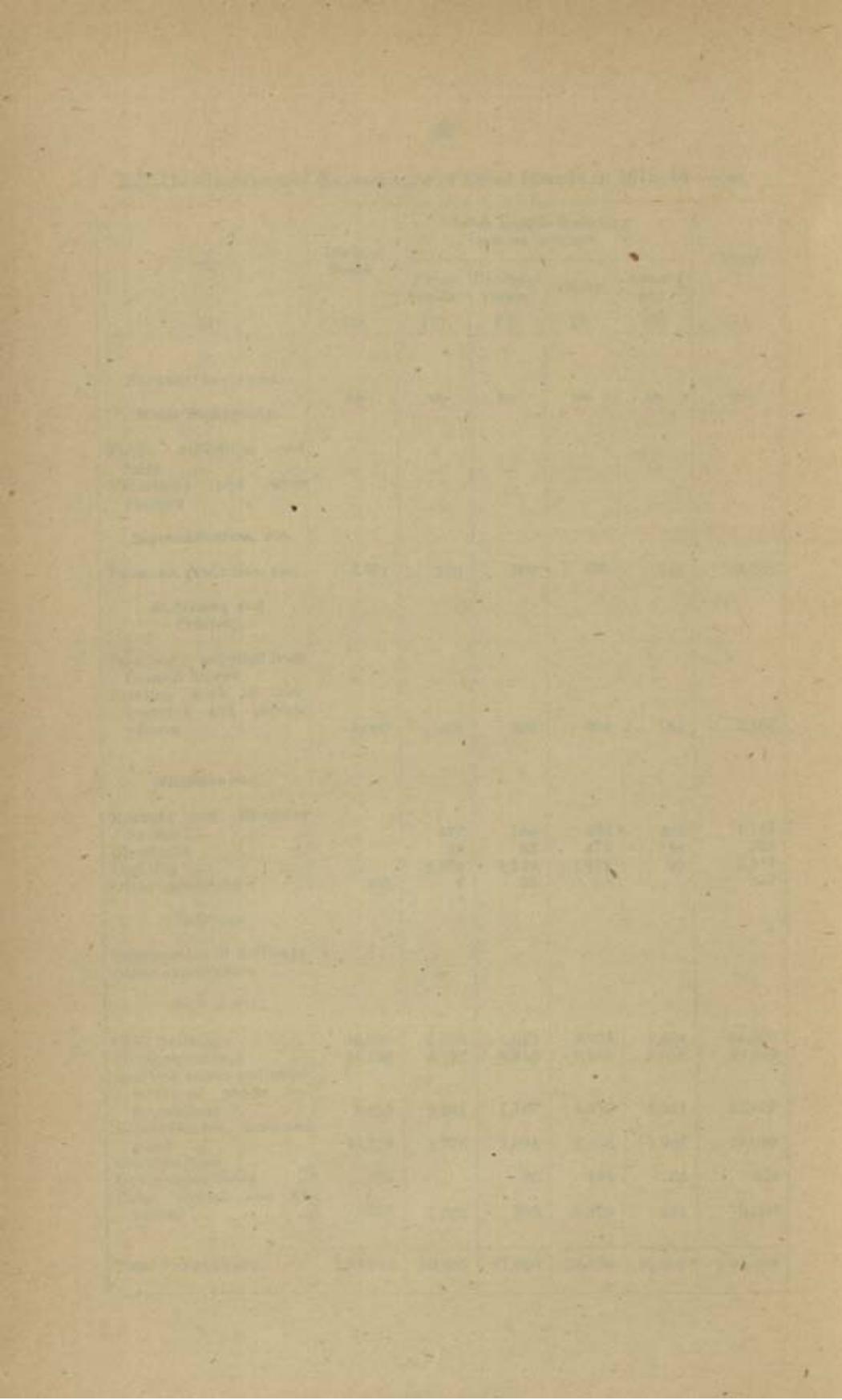
—	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Penu-konda.	Dharma-varam.	Gooty.	Ananta-pur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
<i>Land Revenue.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House tax .....	...	10,340	5,035	11,195	1,410	27,980
Rents, etc., of fisheries .....	...	612	405	416	505	1,938
Miscellaneous .....	...	...	...	5	...	5
<i>Local Rates.</i>						
Cess on land	52,718	12,715	10,553	20,470	8,977	1,05,433
Railway cess .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>						
On Government securities, etc. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law.</i>						
Fines under Police and other Acts .....	...	642	286	787	35	1,730
<i>Education.</i>						
School fees .....	...	2,398	71	516	297	3,282
Contributions	16,315	16,808	10,479	10,639	13,043	67,284
Other receipts .....	...	..	...	...	...	..
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospital receipts .....	...	...	..	...	...	..
Contributions	4,469	311	152	548	95	5,575
Other receipts	1,053	615	668	1,039	29	3,404
<i>Minor Departments.</i>						
Veterinary, etc., receipts .....	...	...	...	...	...	..
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Choultry receipts .....	...	...	...	123	...	123
Market and slaughter house receipts .....	...	5,245	1,867	3,233	311	10,656
Contributions .....	...	..	..	2,050	...	2,050
Other receipts	13	384	653	615	106	1,771
<i>Railways.</i>						
Net receipts .....	...	...	..	...	...	..

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Penu-konda.	Dharma-varam.	Gooty.	Anantapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS—cont.						
Civil Works.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ferry receipts ...	... 12,976	... ...	... ...	3	...	3 12,976
Tolls ...						
<i>Contributions.</i>						
Contribution from Government ...	70,330	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	70,330
Other contributions ...	1,712	15,142	7,813	5,793	14,528	44,988
Debt, deposit and advances ...	7,198	1,937	1,319	1,612	556	12,622
Total Receipts ..	1,66,784	67,149	39,301	59,024	39,892	3,72,150
EXPENDITURE.						
<i>Refunds.</i>						
Land Revenue and Local Rates ...	14	6	22	..	...	42
<i>Interest.</i>						
On loans, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>General administration.</i>						
General establishment of local funds ...	1,664	1,681	841	1,722	487	6,395
Other expenditure ...	3,887	1,358	790	973	535	7,543
<i>Education.</i>						
Secondary schools ...	...	1,944	...	...	...	1,944
Elementary schools. ...	210	16,249	7,988	11,706	9,976	46,129
Other schools ...	1,955	...	...	...	...	1,955
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	2,880	5,774	2,643	8,425	1,485	21,247
Vaccination ...	1,808	1,084	888	902	668	5,354
Sanitation ...	...	5,411	3,467	7,192	1,078	17,148
Plague ...	7,015	...	...	...	...	7,015
Other epidemics ...	...	378	63	182	95	718
Other expenditure ...	1,300	...	...	...	...	1,300

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.	
		Penu-konda.	Dharmavaram.	Gooty.	Anantapur.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i>							
<i>Minor Departments.</i>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Public exhibition and fairs	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>							
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,571	789	188	599	241	4,388	
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses	1,060	368	303	392	164	2,287	
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Markets and slaughter houses	...	377	136	426	203	1,142	
Choultries	...	43	92	475	146	756	
Lighting	...	2,278	1,129	1,811	99	5,317	
Other expenditure	300	7	25	18	...	350	
<i>Railways.</i>							
Construction of Railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Civil Buildings	13,633	2,048	1,674	2,095	1,940	21,390	
Communications	64,590	8,127	6,942	9,173	9,808	98,649	
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements	...	2,913	5,541	7,167	4,470	22,402	
Establishment, tools and plant	...	13,119	1,776	1,981	2,256	1,987	21,099
Contributions	...	175	...	60	133	65	433
Other expenditure	...	5,816	1,352	595	1,308	225	9,306
Total Expenditure		1,24,979	56,595	37,034	54,258	31,503	8,04,309

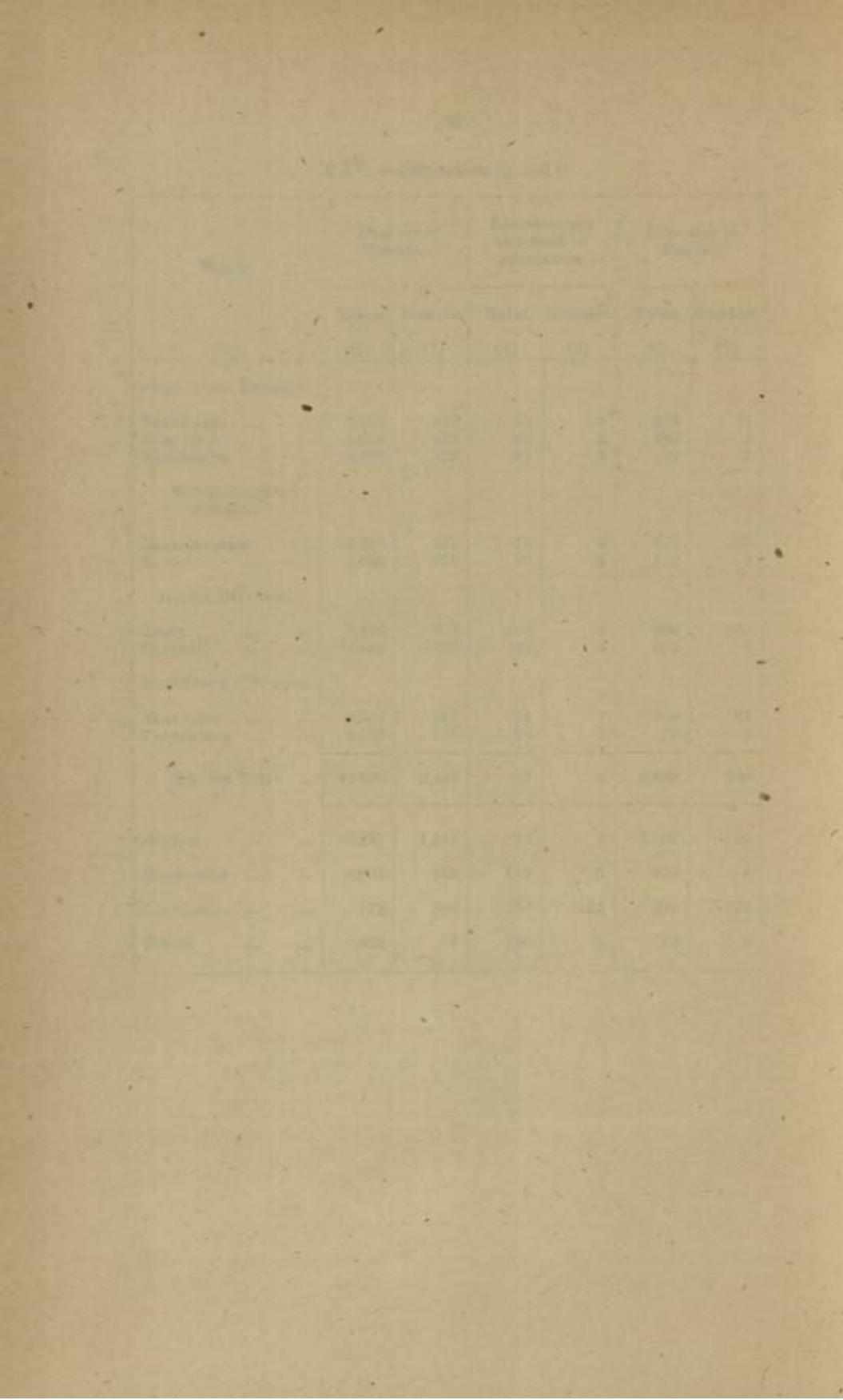


XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Anantapur Municipality
in 1912-13.

RECEIPTS.	Rs.	EXPENDITURE.	Rs.
Opening balance	5,499		
Tax on buildings and lands	5,650	Grant 1—	
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...	Communications	3,637
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	1,040	Buildings	1,511
Tax on arts	1,283	Miscellaneous public improvements.	214
Tolls	1,127	Drainage	...
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	Water-supply	130
Realizations under special acts.	20	Establishment	180
Rent of lands, buildings, and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	417	Tools and plant and other stores.	60
Conservancy receipts	291	Contributions for public works.	...
Fees and revenue from—		Grant 2—	
Educational institutions	5,447	Education	14,783
Medical institutions	215	Grant 3—	
Markets and slaughter-houses.	954	Hospitals and dispensaries	4,784
License fees	330	Vaccination	125
Other fees	68	Registration of births and deaths.	120
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	38	Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	3,297
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	...	Contributions	33
Grants and contributions from—		Plague charges	439
Government	54,314	Veterinary charges	...
Local Boards	2,905	Grant 4—	
Other sources	...	Lighting	951
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	708	Markets and slaughter-houses.	120
Miscellaneous	98	Choultries and Travellers' bungalows.	...
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	Avenues	84
Loans	...	Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	2,070
Advances recovered	327	Grant 5—	
		Supervision and management.	1,070
Total Receipts	75,532	Repayment of debt	...
Total including balance	81,031	Interest on debt	...
		Discount on investment	...
		Advances	1,624
		Refunds	...
		Investments	190
		Total Expenditure	35,427
		Closing balance	45,804
		Total including balance	81,031

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.						
Penukonda	3,982	210	83	5	204	11
Hindupur	4,524	253	41	5	229	5
Madakasira	3,770	122	91	3	66	2
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.						
Dharmavaram	3,631	251	78	6	367	32
Kadiri	5,089	218	67	3	142	5
GOOTY DIVISION.						
Gooty	7,909	653	104	9	906	163
Tadpatri	6,929	299	120	5	201	4
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.						
Anantapur	3,924	350	71	7	500	21
Kalyandrug	3,377	135	79	3	75	3
District Total ...	43,185	2,491	87	5	2,690	246
Hindus	37,257	1,842	83	4	2,103	34
Musalmans	4,903	259	119	6	205	4
Christians	772	383	399	225	369	203
Others	203	7	126	5	13	5



XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

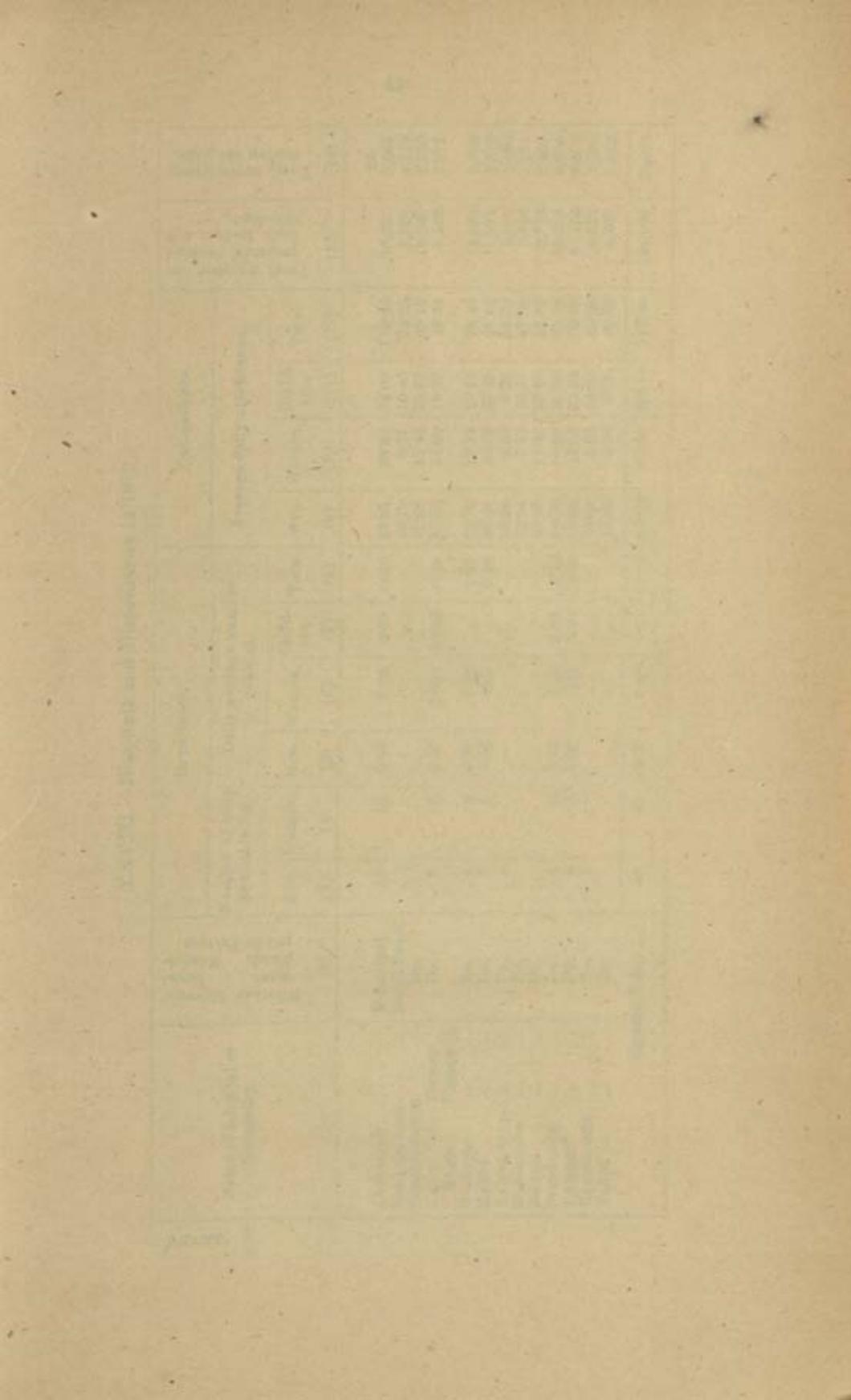
Class of institutions.	(1)	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
		Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary Schools for boys	...	1	1	4	...	6	699	23	722	
	
(b) Higher Elementary Schools for boys.	...	...	...	5	...	5	563	24	587
	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	124	124
(c) Lower Elementary Schools for girls.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	1	4	233	285	132	655	16,423	1,623	18,046	
Lower Elementary Schools for boys.	1	4	233	285	132	655	16,423	1,623	18,046	
Lower Elementary Schools for girls.	6	...	9	10	1	26	13	1,542	1,555	
Training Schools for masters	...	1	...	2	1	...	4	127	...	
Training Schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	9	5	245	305	133	697	17,825	3,336	21,161
PRIVATE.										
Advanced Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary	95	1,402	11	1,413
Total	95	1,402	11	1,413
Grand Total	...	9	5	245	305	133	792	19,227	3,347	22,574

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth, and European Primary Schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.



XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government, Municipal, Private, or Private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.						Total expenditure during the year. both in-door and out-door.	
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.							
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.	(11)	(12)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
Anantapur	...	Municipal...	12	12	7.19	2.18	0.09	9.46	63.51	23.33	34.00	110.84	18,626	5,555	
Bukapatnam	...	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	20.70	5.77	10.40	30.87	5,268	3,176	
Dharmavaram	...	Do.	6	6	0.27	0.016	0.004	0.29	22.88	11.00	15.97	49.85	16,540	1,550	
Gooty (Sir Thomas Munro's Hospital).	...	Do.	4	4	0.80	0.22	...	1.02	38.78	13.19	20.17	78.14	14,588	2,790	
Hindupur	...	Do.	1	1	0.26	0.03	...	0.29	37.94	20.33	35.29	93.56	11,971	2,379	
Kadiri	...	Do.	1	1	...	...	...	...	19.26	6.53	9.91	35.70	5,867	1,860
Kalyandurg	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.04	7.53	12.51	47.08	7,394	1,605
Madakasira	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.18	11.47	20.20	55.85	9,716	2,407
Panidi	...	Do.	2.20	38.76	13.80	20.60	68.16	14,258	3,305
Penkonda	...	Do.	4	4	1.79	0.38	0.03	2.44	15.58	25.04	70.46	11,164	2,679		
Tadpatri	...	Do.	4	4	1.78	0.61	0.05	2.44	24.83	8.62	14.93	48.38	8,522	1,738	
Uravakonda	...	Do.	1	1	...	...	...	...	15.69	5.10	8.76	29.55	4,907	1,823
Yadiki	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total	...	33	31	12.09	3.44	0.17	16.70	385.95	161.70	246.15	793.80	134,049	33,604		

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TALUKS.							
<i>Penukonda Division.</i>							
Penukonda ...	2,146	2,896	3,488	28	27	32	1,447
Hindupur ...	3,119	3,827	3,074	32	30	30	1,730
Madakasira ...	2,539	2,150	2,721	27	30	31	1,380
<i>Dharmavaram Division.</i>							
Dharmavaram ...	3,026	3,057	3,523	29	28	36	1,728
Kadiri ...	4,516	5,900	4,009	6*	24	27	2,487
<i>Gooty Division.</i>							
Gooty ...	3,604	3,788	3,878	36	32	31	2,327
Tadpatri ...	3,452	3,569	3,327	35	29	32	1,866
<i>Anantapur Division.</i>							
Anantapur ...	3,437	3,711	3,771	32	28	35	2,143
Kalyandrong ...	1,754	1,922	1,815	30	31	34	1,078
MUNICIPALITY.							
Anantapur ...	266	242	330	37	34	30	180
District Total ...	27,859	1,062	29,936	27*	28	321	16,346

* Kadiri was added to this district on 1st October 1910. Figures from that date have been furnished.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village courts ...	307	*10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue courts ...	65	185	37	8	45	38	84.44
District Munsifs' courts ...	4,206	239	2,117	138	131	88	67.18
Subordinate Judge's court.	7	2,700	6	†...	†88	†60	†68.18
District Judge's court ...	4	15,074	2	...	...	...	...

* Based on the figures for 1893-95 which are the only ones available.

† No appeals were preferred to the Sub-Court, but the appeals shown in column 6 as decided are those transferred to this court by the district court.

‡ These statistics relate to cases disposed of in the Bellary, Kurnool and Cuddapah courts.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.	(1)	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	...	5	5	4	10	11	1	11	5	29	6
Punitive homicide	3	6	2	6	3	3	10	1	
Hurts and assaults	...	181	123	86	138	136	119	121	124	150	
Other offences against the person	...	39	3	45	41	27	44	24	43	54	45
Dacoity	6	4	13	11	14	16
Robbery	5	1	0	9	16	15
House-breaking	78	31	59	65	69	91	86
Cattle-theft	79	81	60
Other theft	166	185	200	259	288	441	235
Other offences against property	96	103	68	74	83	101	100	58
Offences against Public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	93	70	98	86	41	69	150	98
Other offences against the Penal Code	619	1,501	1,005	743	543	783	434	341
Total	...	1,281	2,037	1,683	1,377	1,105	1,500	1,480	1,162	1,112	1,228
Society for keeping the peace and for good behaviour											
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	22	16	26	54	45	38	39	77	97	88
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (1 of 1886)	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	...	115	112	170	137	129	174	141	154	186	174
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	...	559	628	719	847	658	795	695	778	537	538
Other offences against special and local laws	...	100	75	55	102	84	54	94	70	35	47
Grand Total	...	4,008	4,388	4,223	4,000	3,293	3,998	4,054	3,743	3,468	3,412

NOTE.—The figures for the Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts.						Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)			(2)				
Village Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	39	...
Bench do.	...	...	...	...	...	286	...
Special do.	...	...	...	...	...	100	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	3,629	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	198	207
District Magistrate	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
Court of Session	...	...	...	...	...	42	39
Total			4,237			258	

NOTE.—The figures for Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Talukas.	Number of Police.			Police force.								Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Station.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talyaries.	Revenue Talyaries.	Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub Jails.				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
PENUKONDA DIVISION.														
Penukonda	...	3	..	1	3	7	50	28	83	25	1	18		
Hindupur	...	3	1	1	3	7	46	12	63	15	1	12		
Madakasira	...	3	..	...	3	6	39	16	64	12	1	12		
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.														
Dharmavaram	...	3	1	...	3	7	53	18	88	20	1	12		
Kadiri	...	7	1	1	7	15	97	46	126	59	1	18		
GOOTY DIVISION.														
Gooty	...	6	...	1	6	13	86	24	122	75	2	34		
Tadpatri	...	4	..	1	4	10	57	10	97	46	2	21		
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.														
Anantapur	...	6	2	1	6	15	78	20	97	46	1	18		
Kalsyandrug	...	5	..	1	5	11	54	18	83	19	1	14		
District Total	...	40	5	9*	50*	102*	761*	190	826	317	11	159		

* The totals include the Reserve force of 2 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors, 11 Head Constables and 201 Constables. There is one Sergeant in the armed Reserve. There is no District or Central Jail in the district.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
ANANTAPUR DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

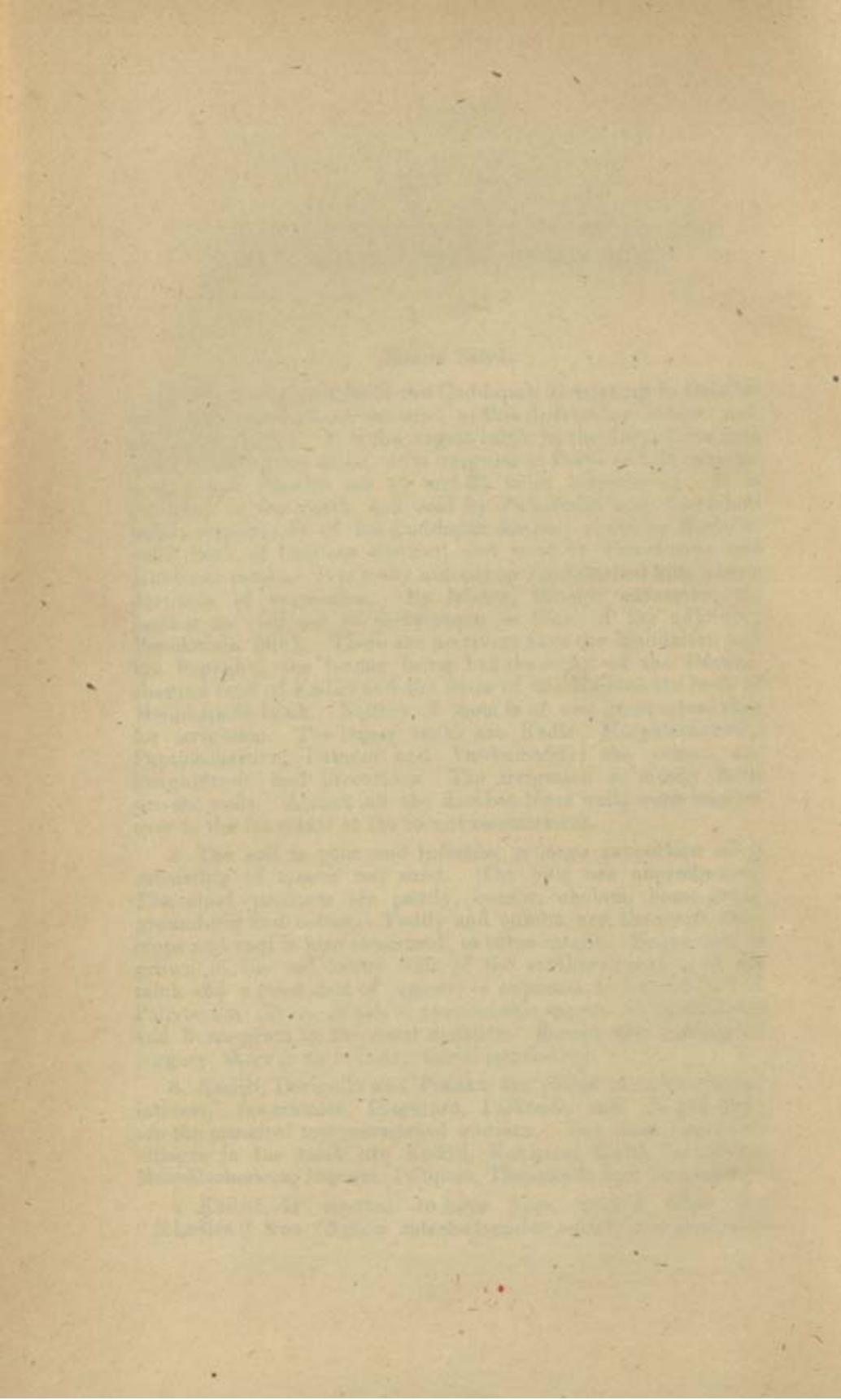
Kadiri Taluk.

Kadiri was a portion of the Cuddapah district up to October 1910, and was then transferred to this district for convenience of administration. It is the largest taluk in the district, its area being 1,158 square miles. It is irregular in shape and its extreme length and breadth are 45 and 35 miles respectively. It is bounded on the north and east by Pulivéndla and Rayáchóti taluks respectively of the Cuddapah district, south by Madanapalle taluk of Chittoor district, and west by Penukonda and Hindupur taluks. It is rocky and cut up by detached hills mostly destitute of vegetation. Its forests, though extensive, are neither so rich nor so picturesque as those of the adjoining Penukonda taluk. There are no rivers save the Maddaléru and the Pápaghni, the former being but the outlet of the Dévaracheruvu tank of Kadiri and the latter of the Kandukúru tank of Madanapalle taluk. Neither of them is of any great advantage for irrigation. The larger tanks are Kadiri, Mutyálacheruvu, Pantulacheruvu, Patnam and Vankamaddi; the others are insignificant and precarious. The irrigation is mostly from private wells. Almost all the dasabandham wells were handed over to the inamdaras at the recent resettlement.

2. The soil is poor and infertile, a large proportion of it consisting of coarse red sand. The hills are unproductive. The chief products are paddy, cumbu, cholam, horse-gram, ground-nut and cotton. Paddy and cumbu are the staple food crops and ragi is also consumed to some extent. Sugar-cane is grown in the red loamy soils of the southern portion of the taluk and a good deal of jaggery is exported to Rayáchóti and Pulivendla. There is also a considerable export of ground-nut and horse-gram to the coast districts. Except the making of jaggery, there is no industry worth mentioning.

3. Kadiri, Dorigallu and Patnam are places of archaeological interest. Iswaramala, Inagalúru, Pálkonda and Paipád-drág are the principal trigonometrical stations. The most important villages in the taluk are Kadiri, Kokkanti, Kúrli, Inagulúru, Mutyálacheruvu, Patnam, Talupula, Thanakallu and Tummala.

4. Kadiri is reputed to have been named after the "Khadira" tree (*Acacia catechu*) under which the local idol



of Narasimha was found. The town is the head-quarters of the taluk, and contains, besides the Tahsildar's and Stationary Sub-Magistrate's Offices, a Police Station, a Local Fund Dispensary, a Sub-Registrar's office, Forest Range office and a Travellers' bungalow. It is a Union of 7,607 inhabitants of whom 2,772 are Musalmans. Its chief attraction is the famous temple of Narasimhaswámi. The annual car festival in February and March attracts some thousands of devotees and spectators, not only from the district, but also from Bellary and Mysore. The notable feature of this festival is that two days after the car procession Panchamas are allowed to enter the temple after bathing in the Maddaléru. This item of the festival is known as "Mála parasa." The tradition is that the present town and its surroundings were formerly a jungle under the sway of a Hindu Chief of Patnam, and that the town is coeval with the temple. There is also another popular tradition which is supposed to account for the unique harmony that exists between the local Hindus and Musalmans. Chandravadana, daughter of the Chief of Patnam, who was in the habit of making periodical visits to the shrine of Narasimhaswámi, was one day observed by an Arab traveller, Móhiyár, who, fascinated by the maiden's beauty and finding no means of winning her hand, became lovesick, starved and perished near the shrine. Attempts were made to remove the dead body but it was found impossible even to lift it. Chandravadana made an attempt to lift the corpse but only to find her hands irretrievably clasped with the Arab's dead body. She concluded that it was the will of God that she should die with the Arab and accordingly ascended the coffin. It was then that it was possible to lift the corpse. Thus Chandravadana was interred alive by the side of Móhiyár. Their grave is honoured even at the present day both by the Hindus and Musalmans. This town was obtained by Parwarish Khán as a jághfr but was resumed by the Mahráttas in 1756. It was restored in 1764 by Mír Sáhib who resumed it again in 1773. Alam Khán took possession of it in 1779.

Qamr-ud-din fixed his peshcush at 8,050 canteroy pagodas. On his refusing the peshonsh he was attacked, and the jághfr was again resumed. The family is now extinct.

Kokkanti is a village about 14 miles south-east of Kadiri and has a population of 2,825 persons of whom 248 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old poligar family.

Patnam.—This is a village about 9 miles north-west of Kadiri with a population of 2,102 persons of whom 240 are Musalmans. It has a large tank which is fed by a channel from the Maddaléru. Five miles north, on the hills, is a fine old fort. The village is said to have been the seat of an old family of poligars

one of whom, Ranga Náyudu, is credited with having constructed the tank, Ranganáyanicheravu. It contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office. The nearest railway station Kálasamúdram is about 2 miles distant.

Talupula.—This is a village about 11 miles north-east of Kadiri with a population of 2,993 persons of whom 767 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old jághírdár's family, and the half ruined fort-wall is visible even now. Some of the descendants of the old jághírdar are drawing petty pensions. The village contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office.

Tanakaltu.—This is a village about 13 miles south of Kadiri ; it has a population of 3,561 persons of whom 435 are Musalmans ; it is the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar and a Revenue Inspector.

Tummala.—This is a village about 13½ miles south-west of Kadiri ; it contains a fort which, though now in ruins, was during the last century held as a military fief of Gurramkonda by a Musalman General.

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